

Leonardo da Vinci (1452-1519), Virgin and Child Alte Pinakothek, München

Data Loading & 3D Visualization

Sonia Pujol, Ph.D.

Surgical Planning Laboratory
Harvard Medical School











Slicer3

 An end-user application for image analysis

- An open-source environment for software development
- A software platform that is both easy to use for clinical researchers and easy to extend for programmers





Slicer3

- Slicer3 is a multi-platform software that is developed and maintained on:
 - Windows XP
 - Linux x86 64
 - Linux x86
 - Mac OSX Darwin x86-Intel
 - Mac OSX Darwin Power PC



Download Slicer3.4

 Download and install the Slicer3.4 software from the Slicer web site

http://www.slicer.org/pages/Special:SlicerDownloads



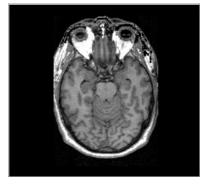
Disclaimer

It is the responsibility of the user of 3DSlicer to comply with both the terms of the license and with the applicable laws, regulations and rules.

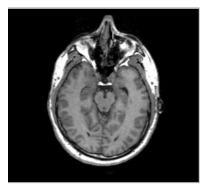


Download the training dataset

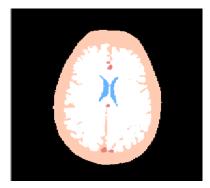
• This course is built upon three datasets of a single healthy subject brain:



MR DICOM GRASS



MR Nrrd SPGR



Pre-computed Label Map

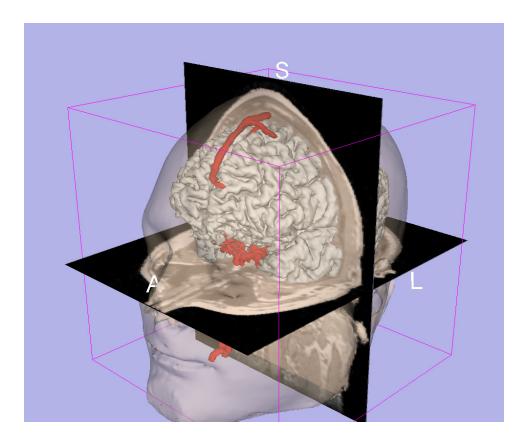
Download and unzip the training dataset
 Slicer3VisualizationDataset.zip

http://www.slicer.org/slicerWiki/index.php/Slicer3.4:Training



Learning objective

Following this tutorial, you'll be able to load and visualize volumes within Slicer3, and to interact in 3D with structural images and models.





Start Slicer3

Linux/Mac users

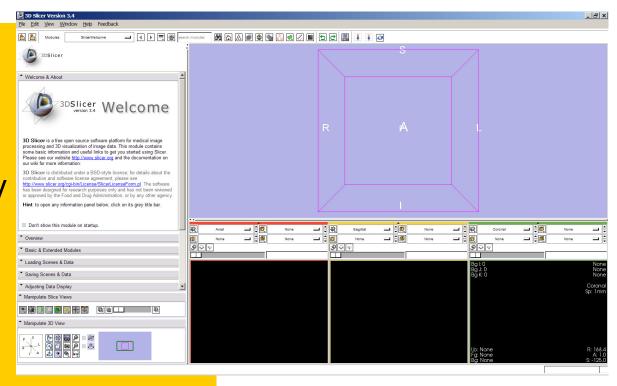
Launch the Slicer3 executable located in the Slicer3.4 directory

Windows users

Select

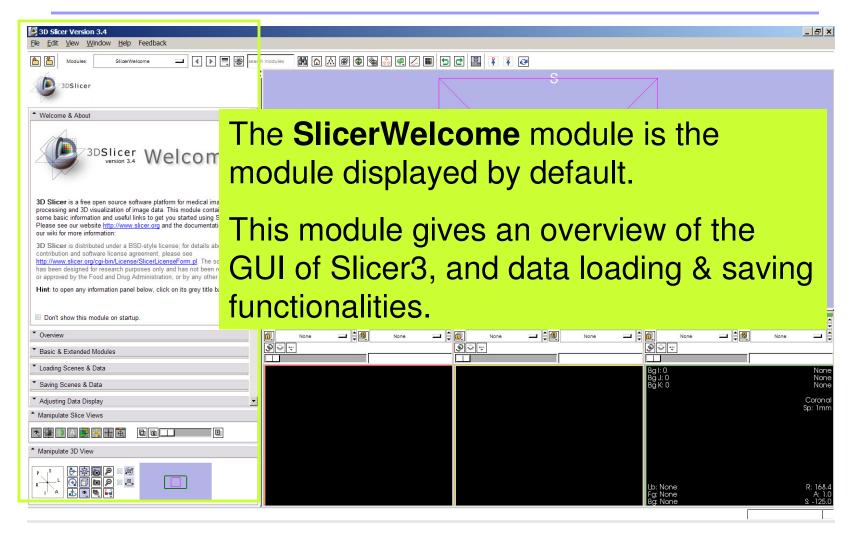
Start → All Programs

→ Slicer3 3.4 2009-05-21→Slicer3





Slicer Welcome

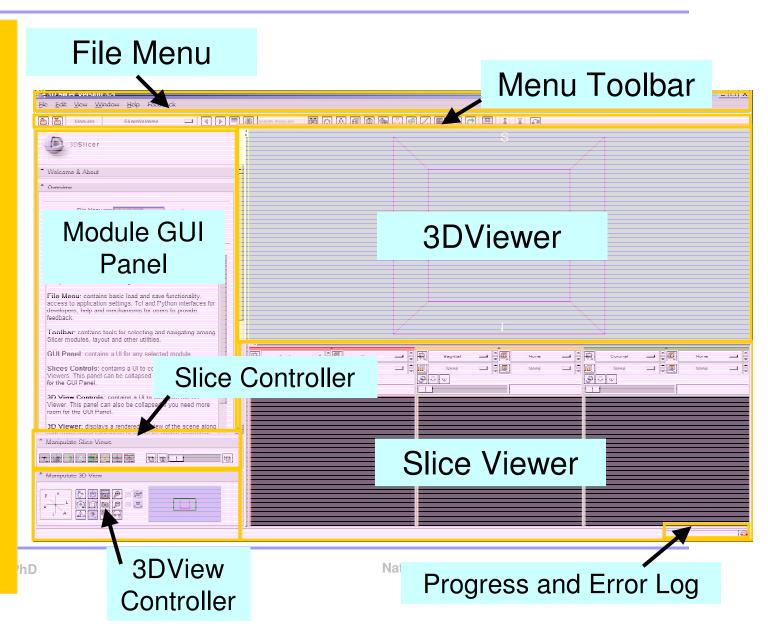




Slicer3 GUI

The Graphical User Interface (GUI) of Slicer3.4 integrates 8 main components:

- •the File Menu
- •the Menu Toolbar
- •the Module GUI Panel
- •the 3D Viewer
- •the Slice Viewer
- •the Slice Controller
- •the 3D View Controller





Overview

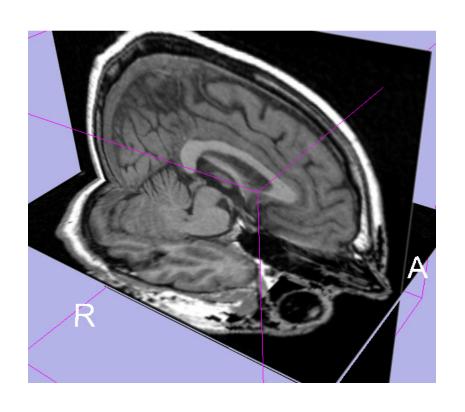
Part 1. Loading and visualizing multiple volumes simultaneously

Part 3. Visualizing 3D reconstructions of anatomical surfaces **₽** 9.8438 Part 4. The lightbox viewer

Part 2. Loading and visualizing segmented structures overlaid on grayscale images

Part 5. Saving data

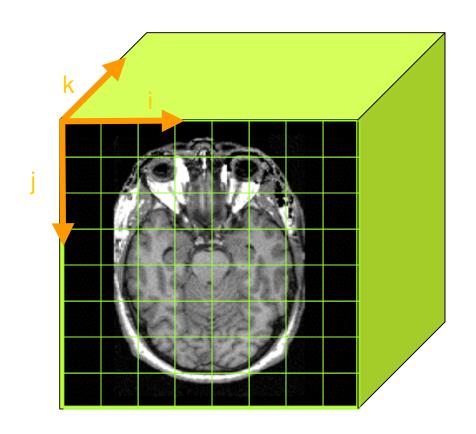




Part 1: Loading and visualizing multiple volumes simultaneously

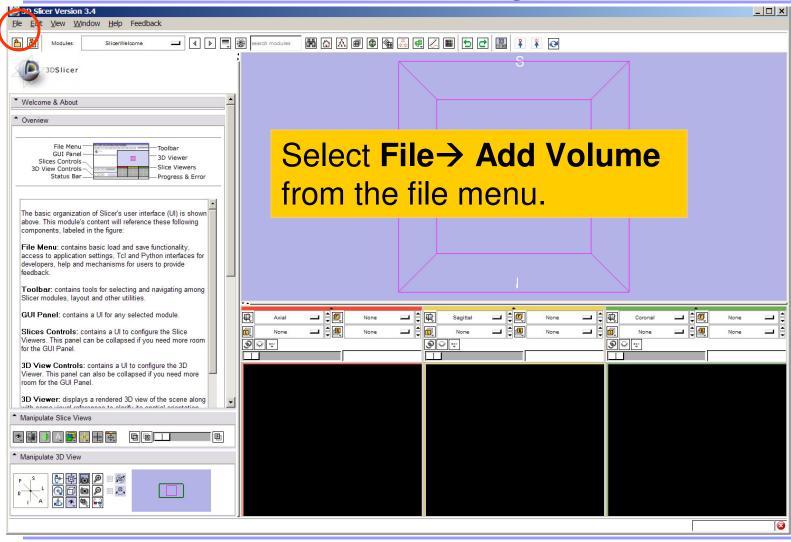


Data Representation

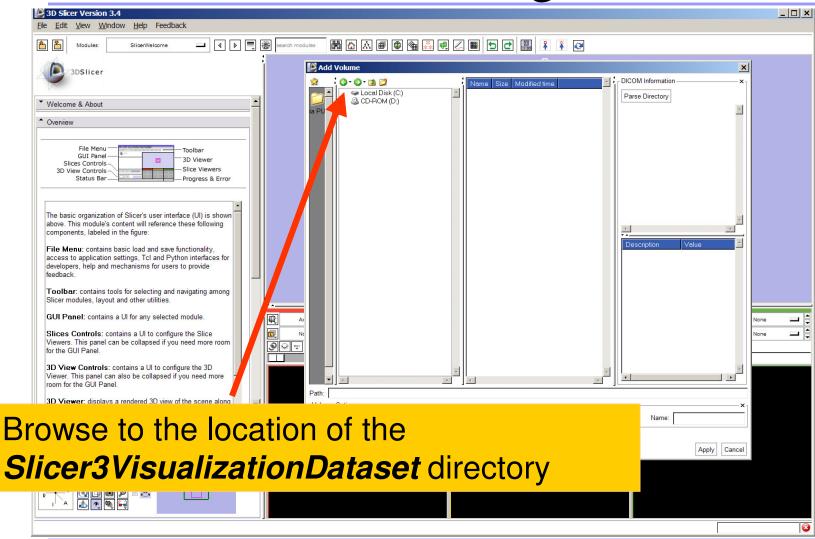


- •The result of a volumetric acquisition is a 3D volume of data related to the patient.
- •The 3D raster dataset is sampled on a discrete grid with elements called voxels which contain the signal intensity.

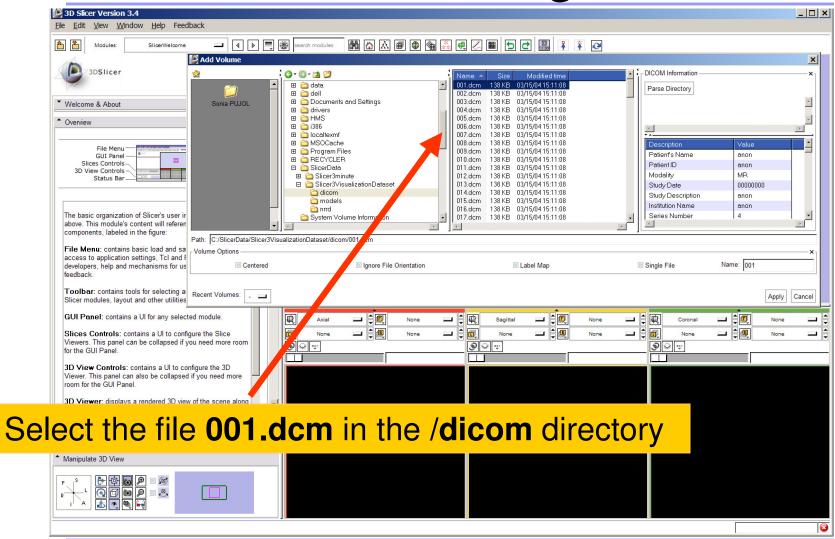




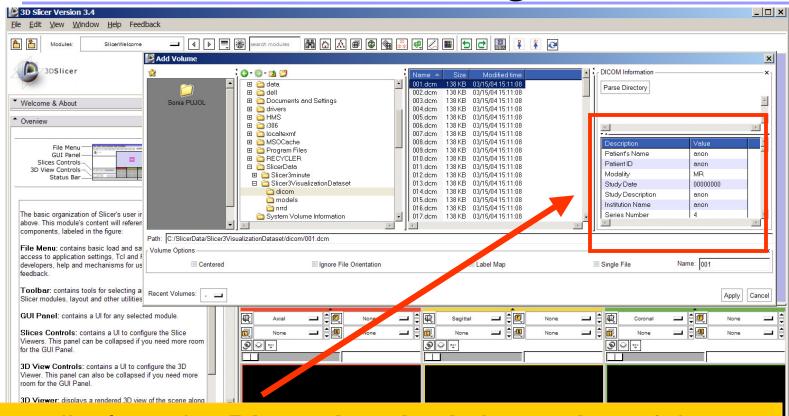






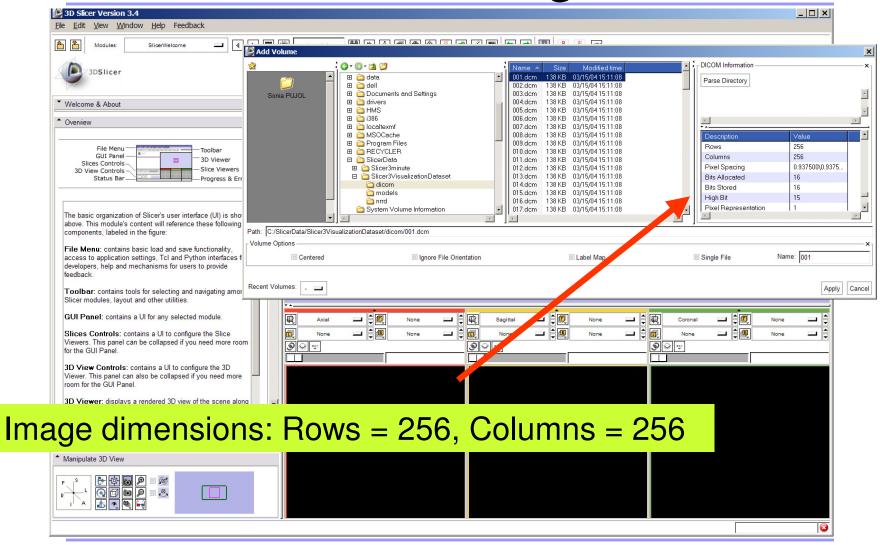




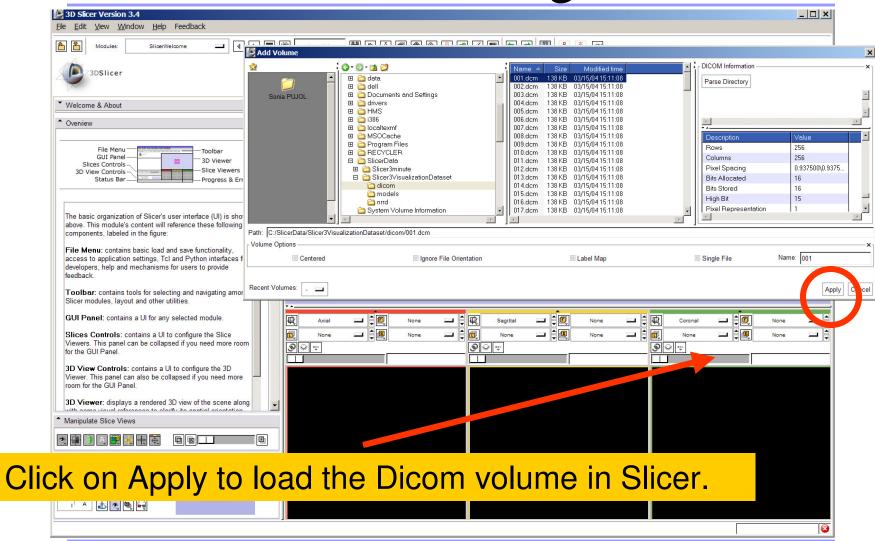


Slicer displays the **Dicom header information** of the images. Browse through the Dicom information panel to display the dimensions of the images.

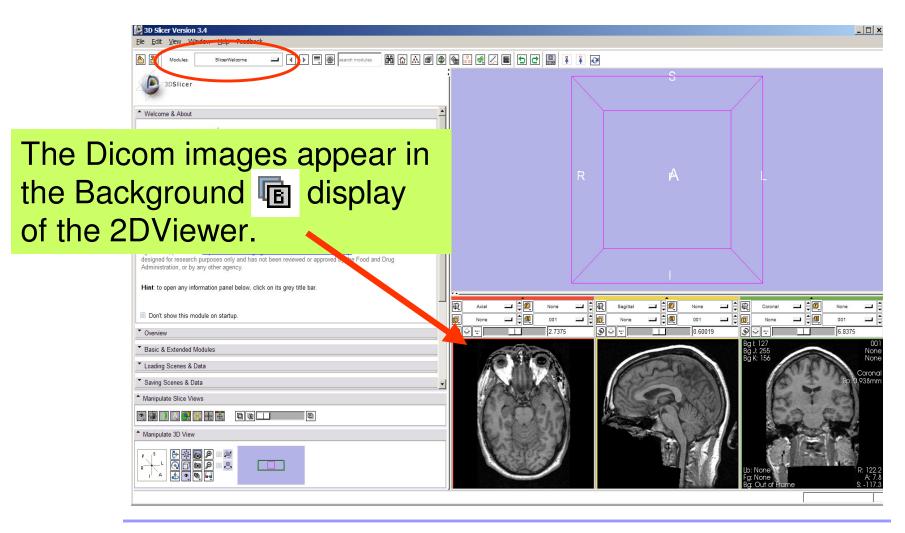




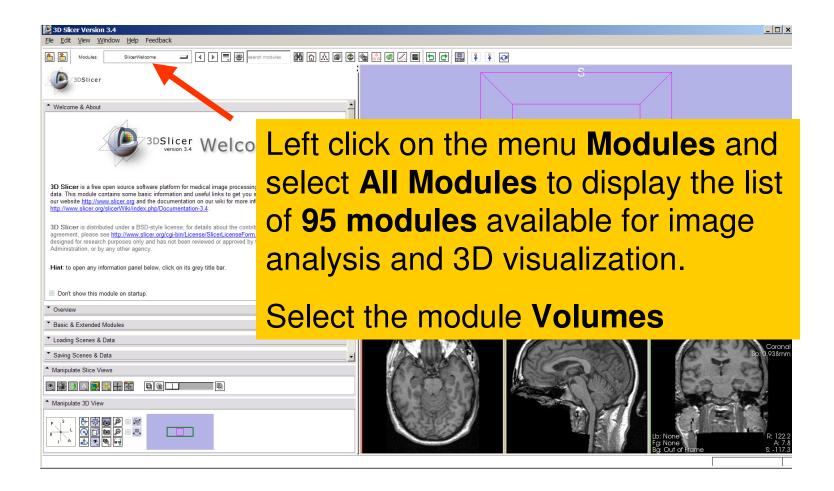




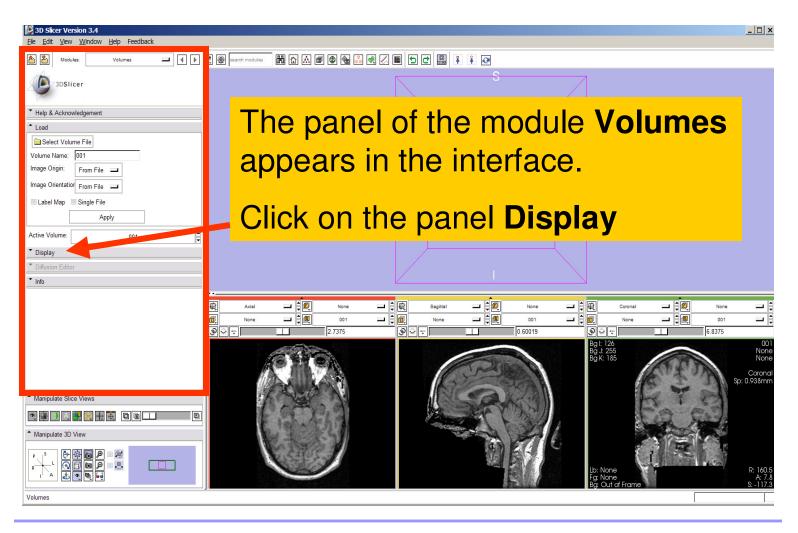




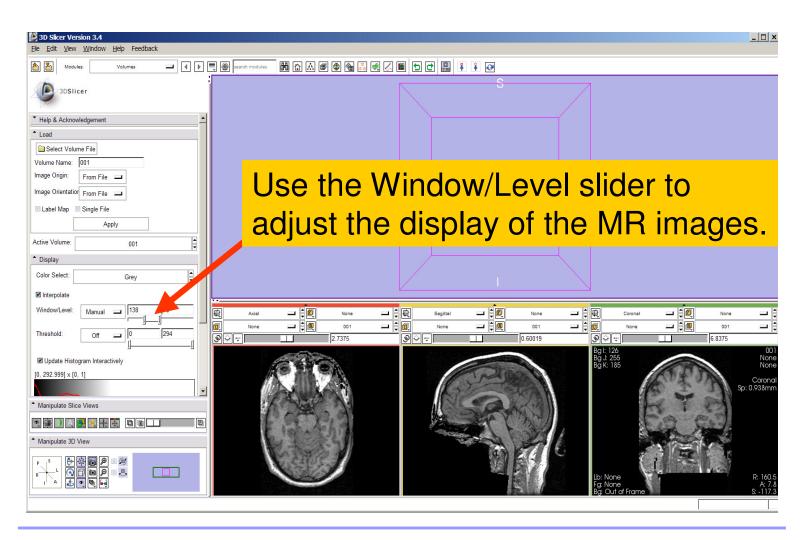




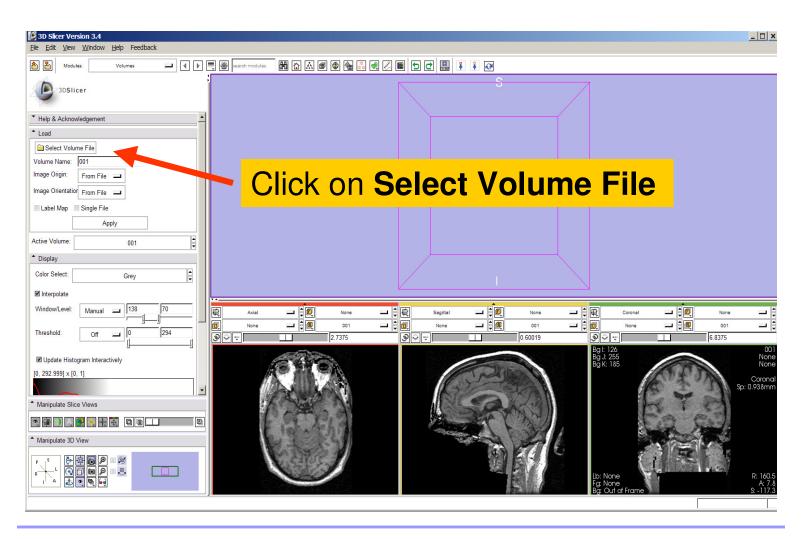




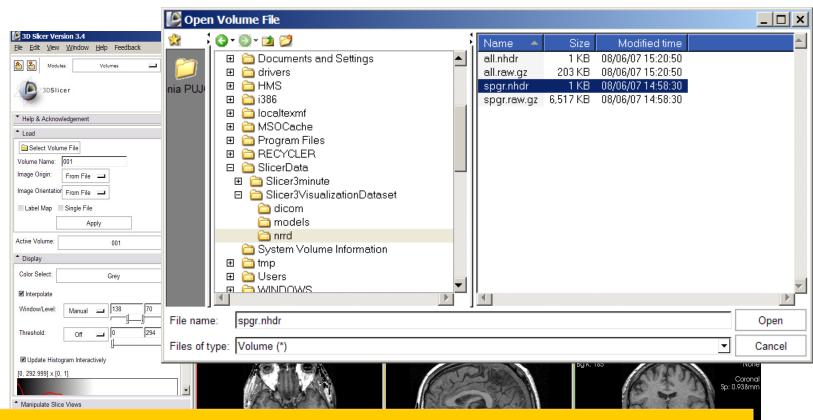






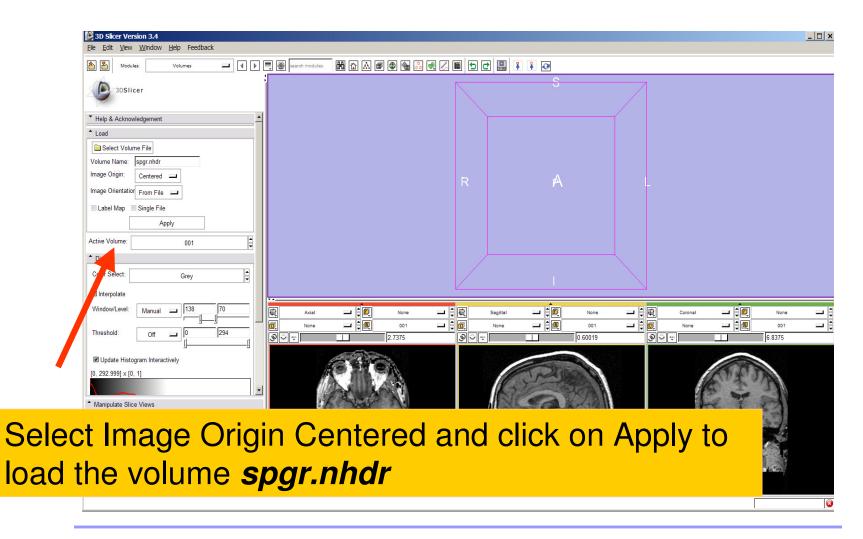




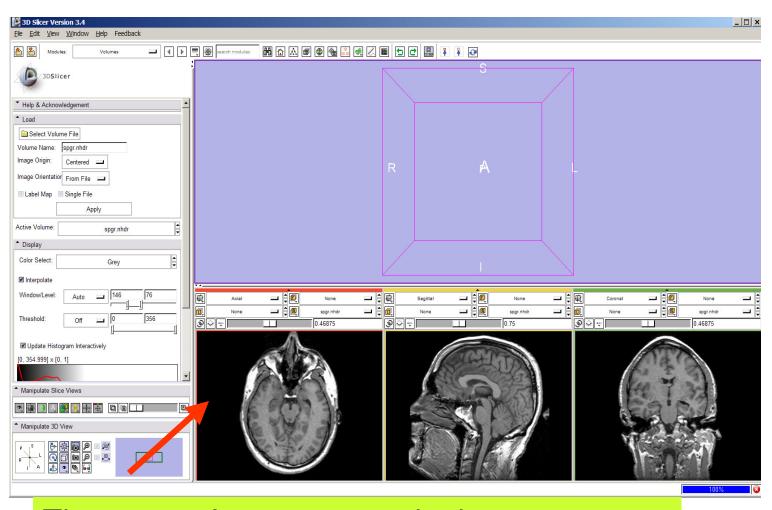


Browse to find the header file of the spgr volume spgr.nhdr located in the directory Slicer3VisualizationDataset/nrrd and click on Open.



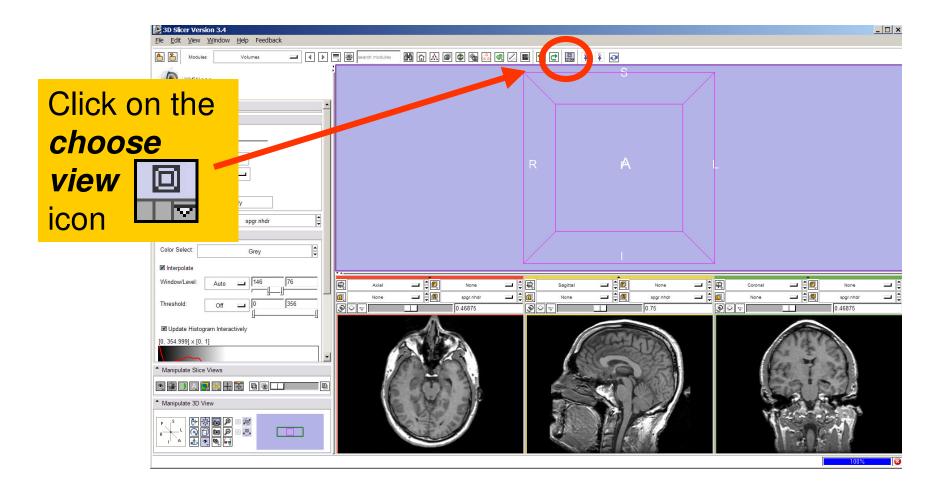




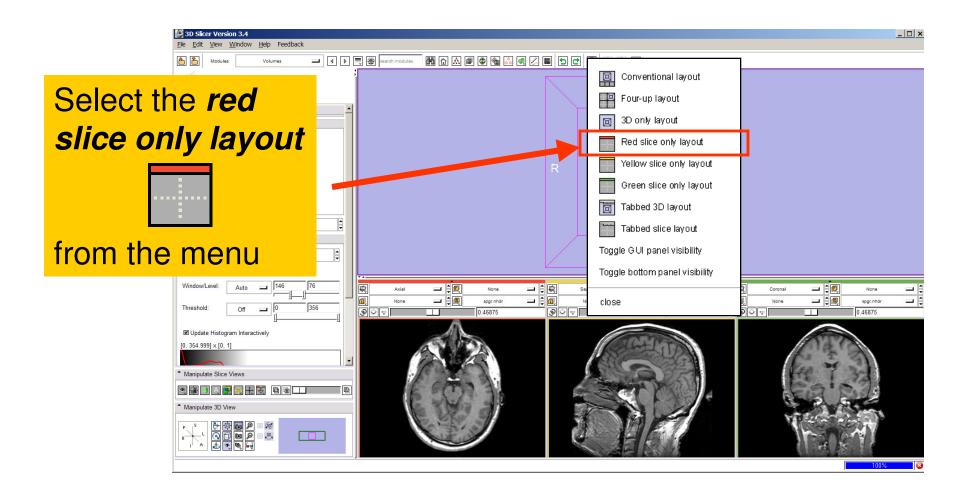


The spgr volume appears in the Background display of the 2D Viewer.









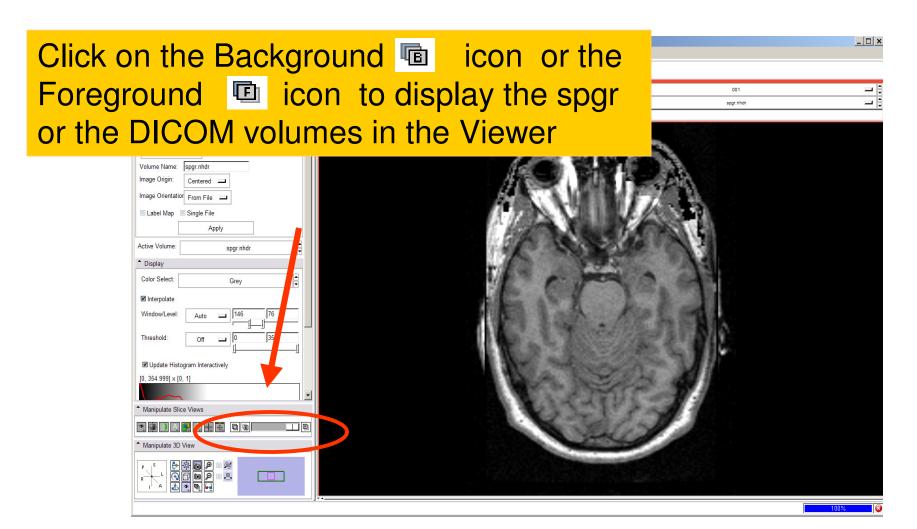


The axial slices of _ 🗆 × the spgr volume appear in the 3D 0.46875 viewer. Centered -Image Orientation From File Label Map Single File Active Volume spgr.nhdr Display Color Select: Grey ✓ Interpolate Window/Level Click on the icon slices fit Threshold to window to adjust ■ Update Histogram Interactively [0, 354,999] x [0, 1] the dimensions of the image to the size of the window.

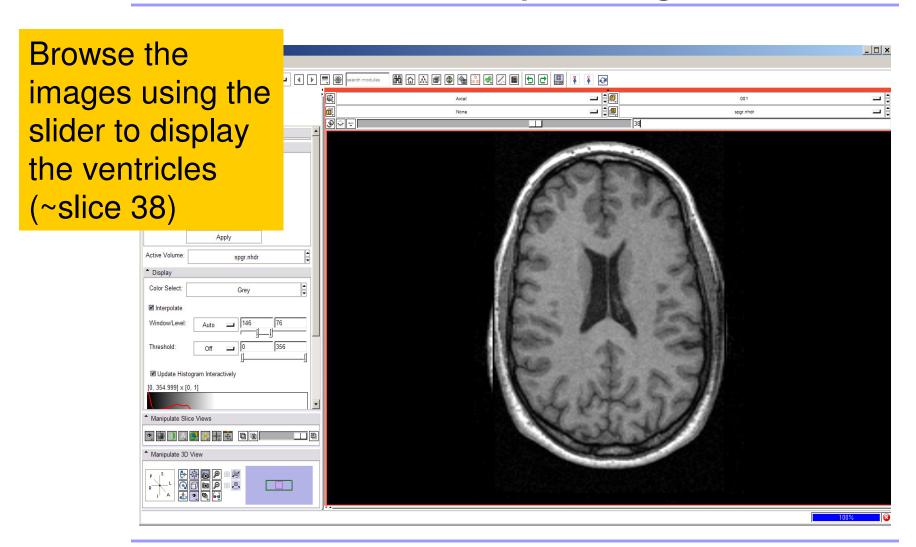


To simultaneously view the _ 🗆 × dicom and the nrrd volumes, left click on the drop-down menu to the right of the Foreground icon and select the image 001.dcm ✓ Interpolate Threshold ■ Update Histogram Interactively [0, 354,999] x [0, 1] Manipulate Slice Views Manipulate 3D View

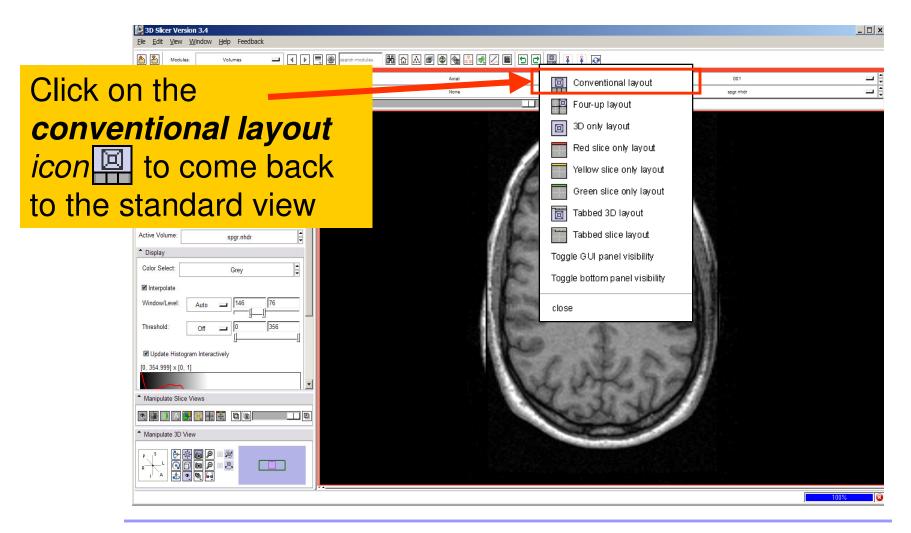




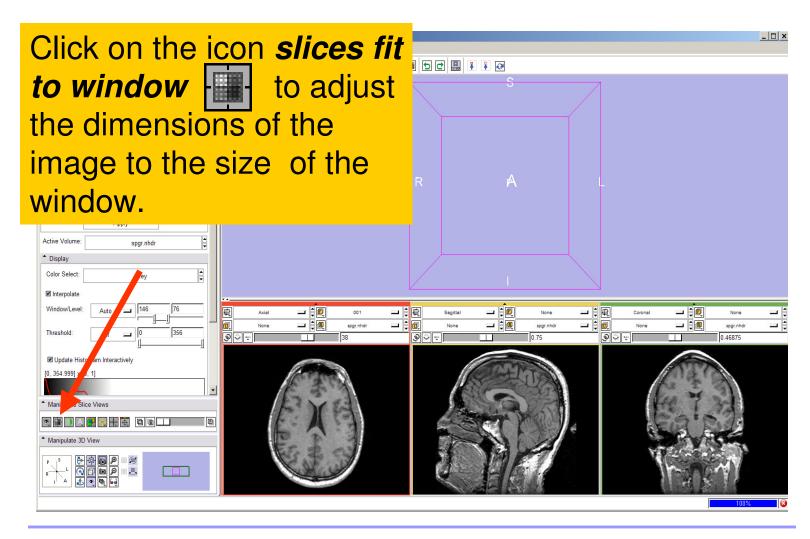




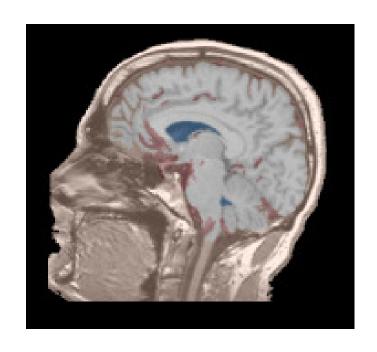












Part 2: Loading and visualizing segmented structures overlaid on grayscale images



Label map

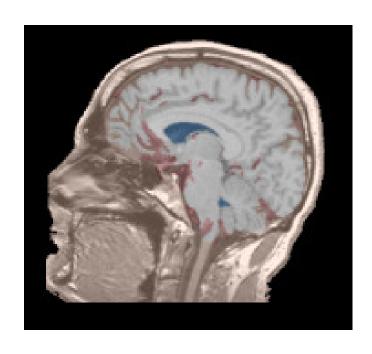
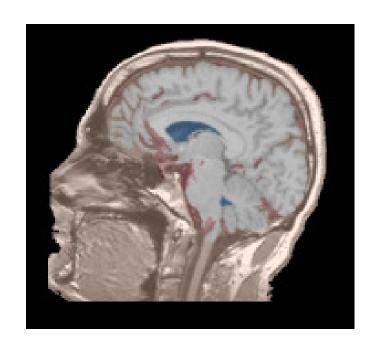


 Image segmentation is the extraction of structural information of particular interest from surrounding image.



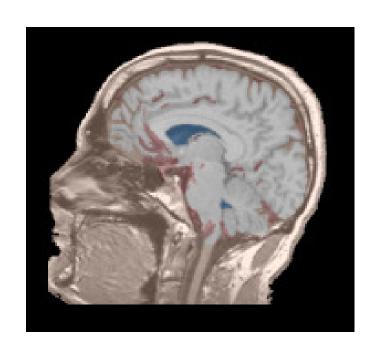
Label map



- Image segmentation is the extraction of structural information of particular interest from surrounding image.
- Each pixel is assigned a specific label value which corresponds to the anatomical structure that it belongs to.



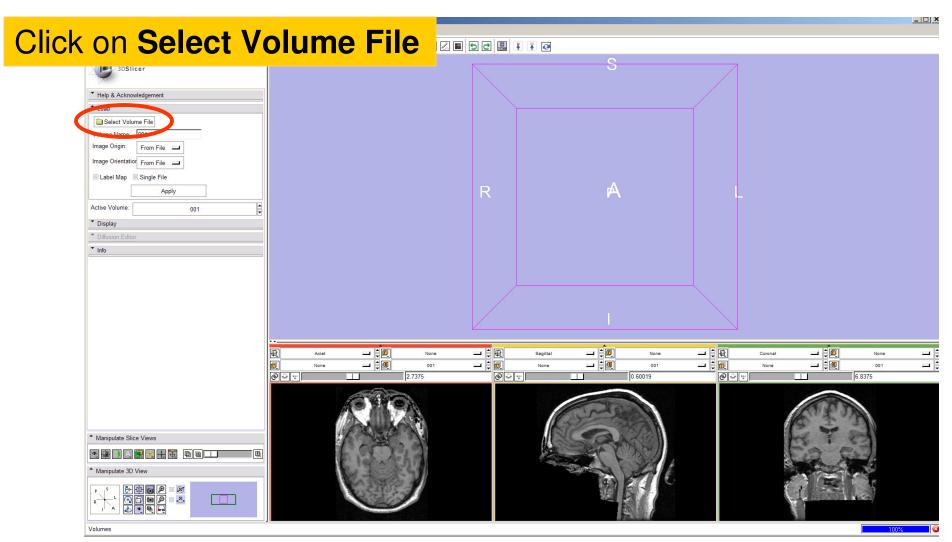
Label map



- Image segmentation is the extraction of structural information of particular interest from surrounding image.
- Each pixel is assigned a specific label value which corresponds to the anatomical structure that it belongs to.
- The three-dimensional result of the segmentation is a binary array called a label map.



Loading a label map

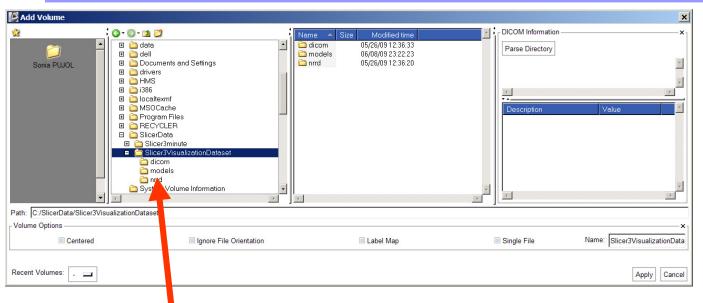


Sonia Pujol, PhD

National Alliance for Medical Image Computing Neuroimage Analysis Center



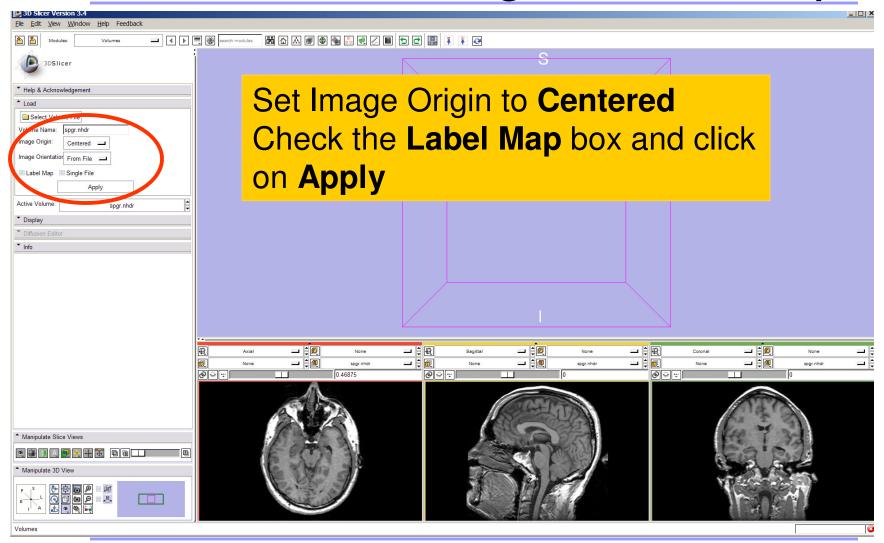
Loading a label map



Browse to find the header file *all.nhdr* of the label map dataset located in the directory *Slicer3VisualizationDataset/nrrd* and click on Open

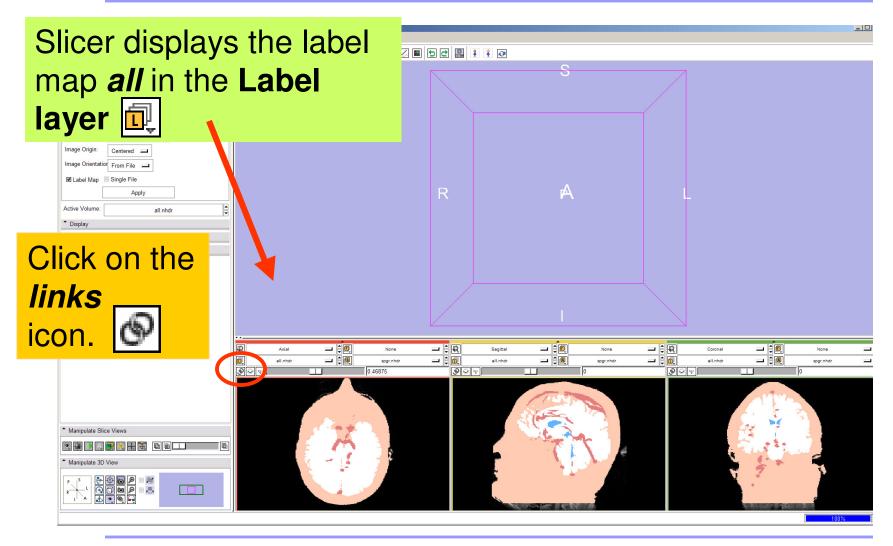


Visualizing a label map



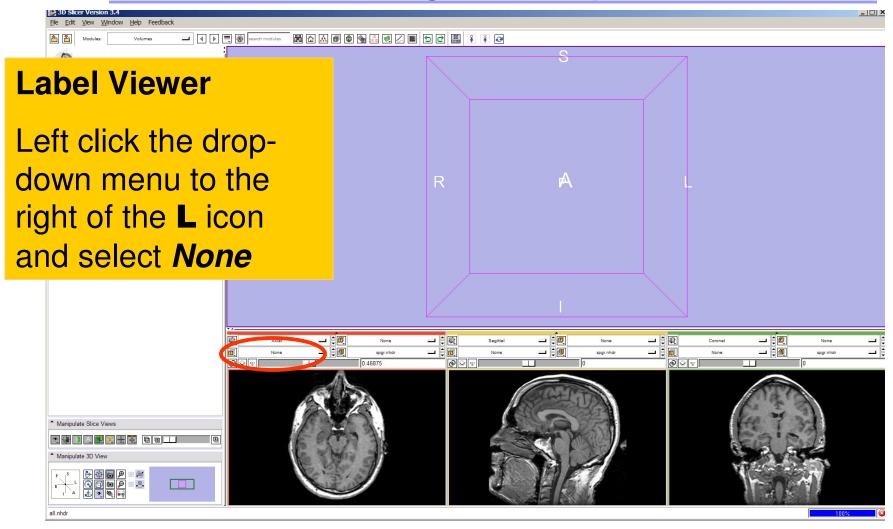


Visualizing a label map



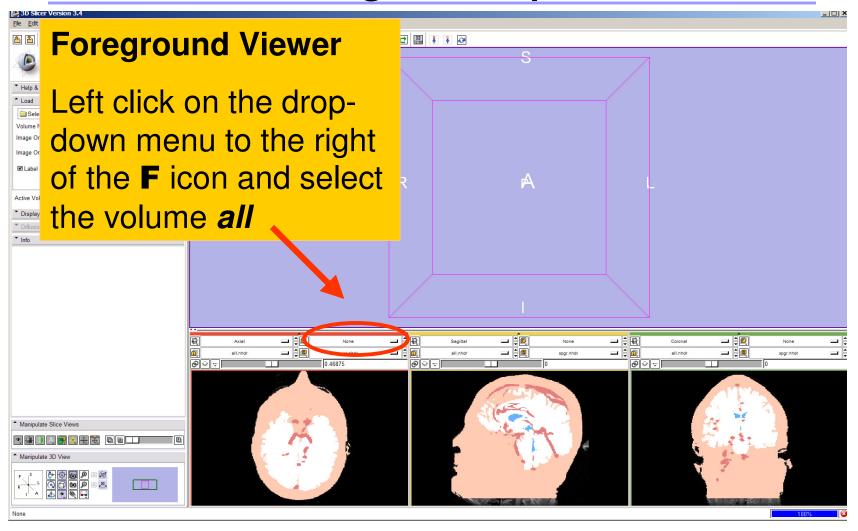


Visualizing Multiple Volumes



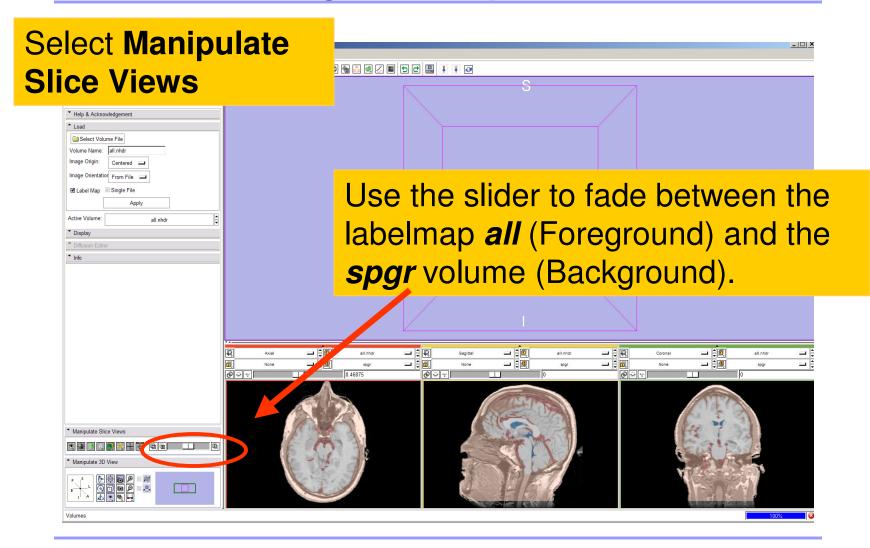


Visualizing Multiple Volumes

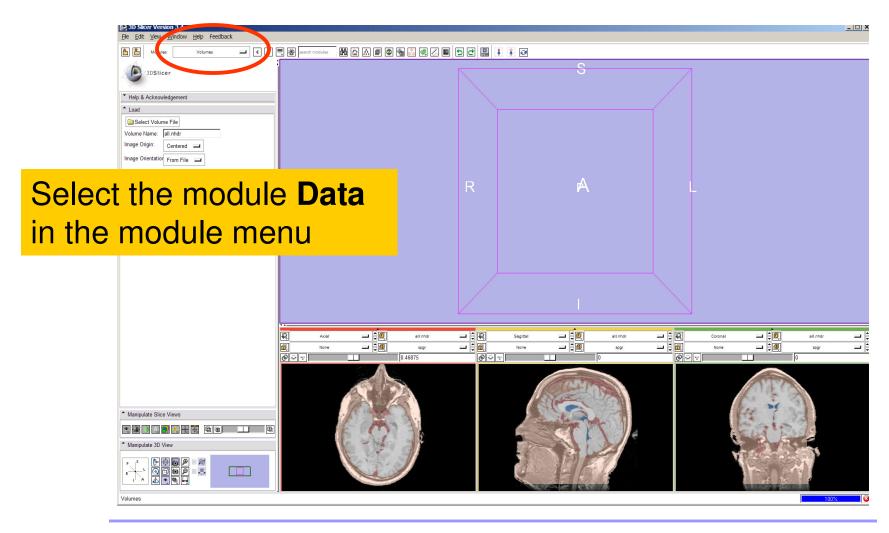




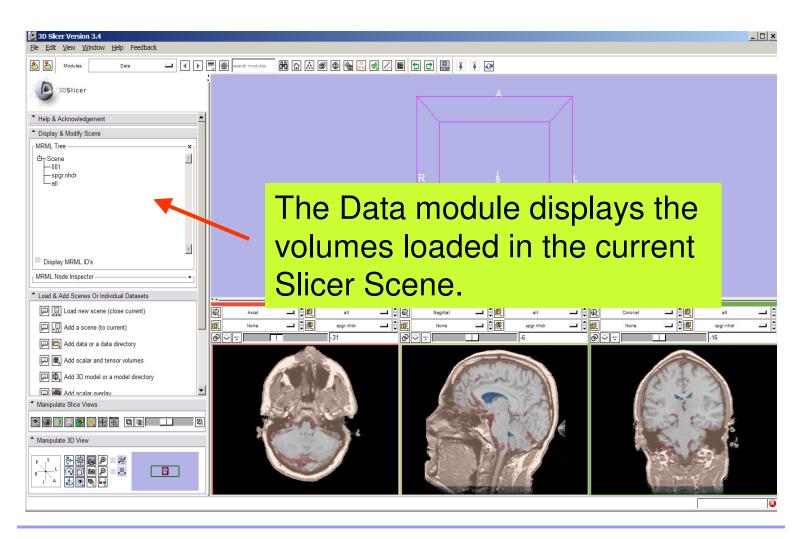
Visualizing Multiple Volumes



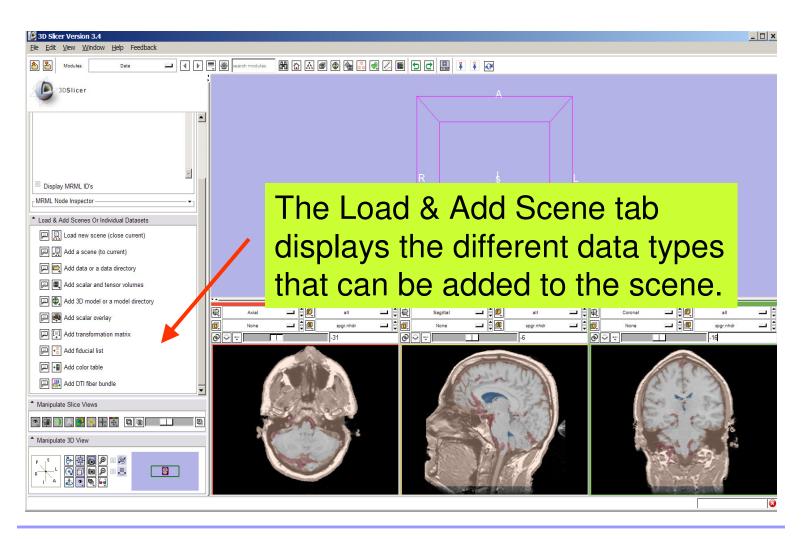




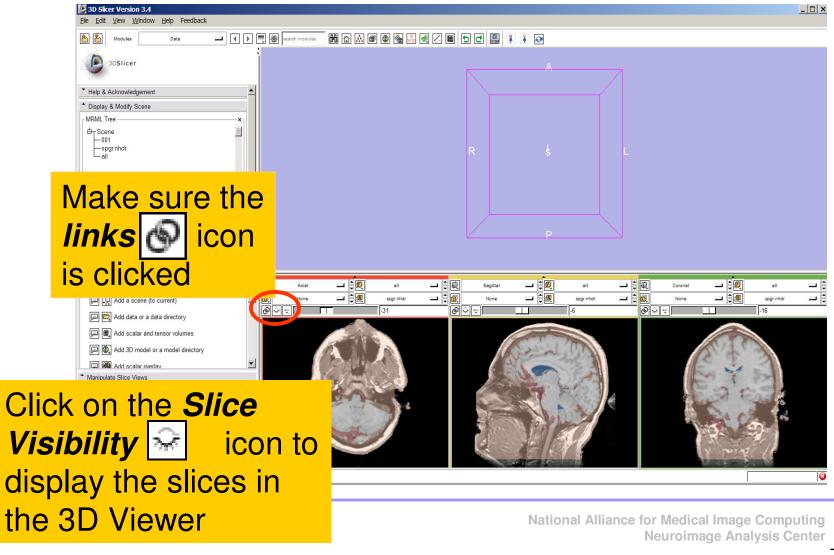




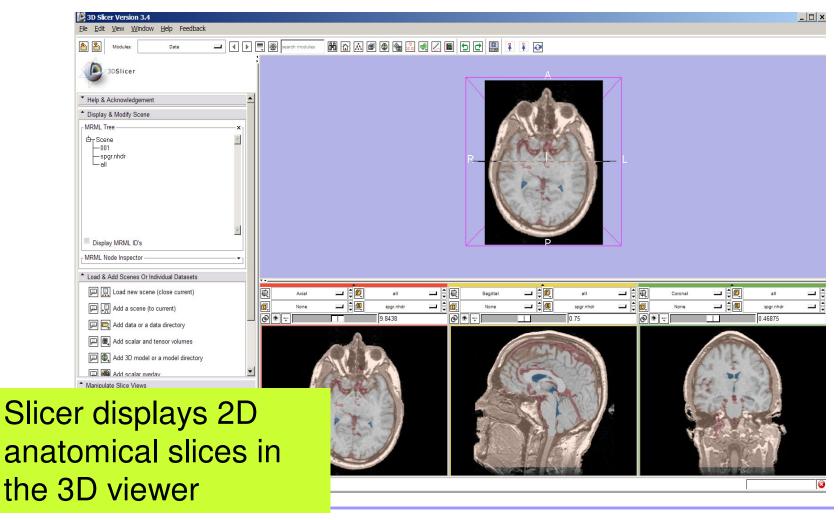




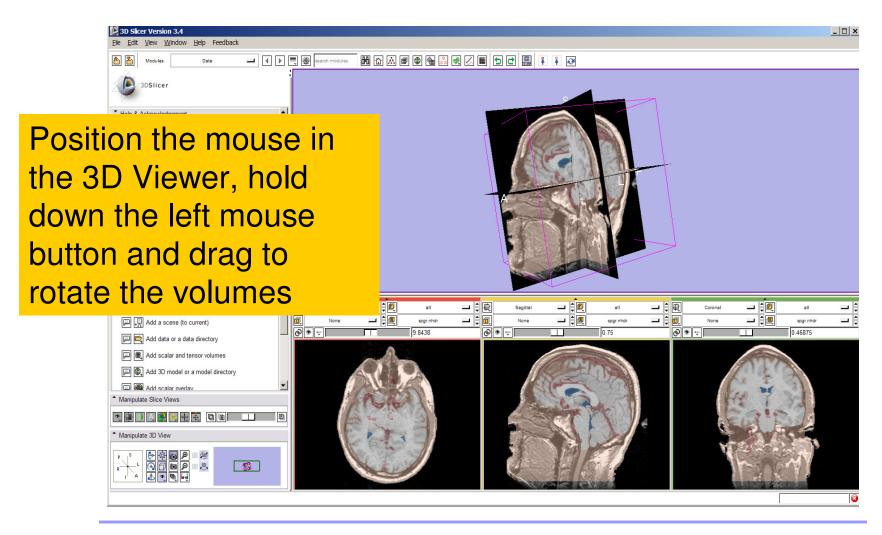




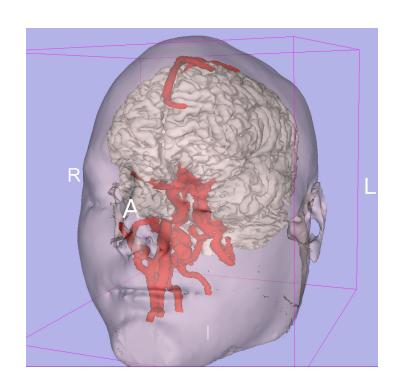








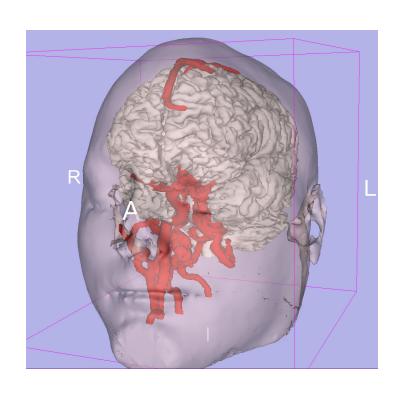




Part 3: Loading and visualizing 3D models of the anatomy



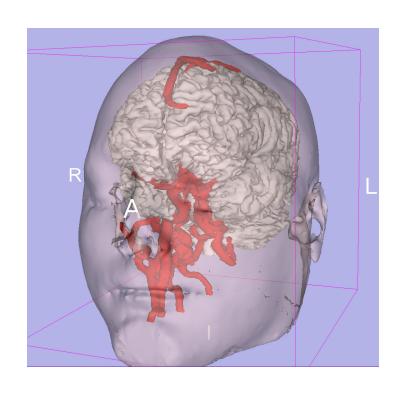
3D models



 A 3D model is a surface reconstruction of an anatomical structure.



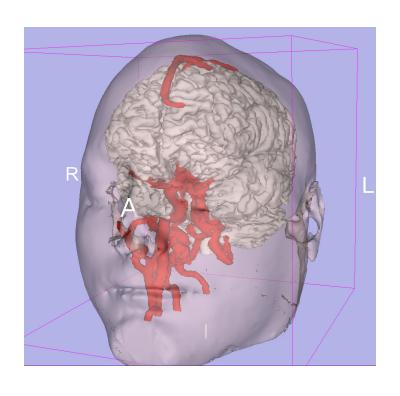
3D models



- A 3D model is a surface reconstruction of an anatomical structure.
- The model is a triangular mesh that approximates a surface from a 3D label map.

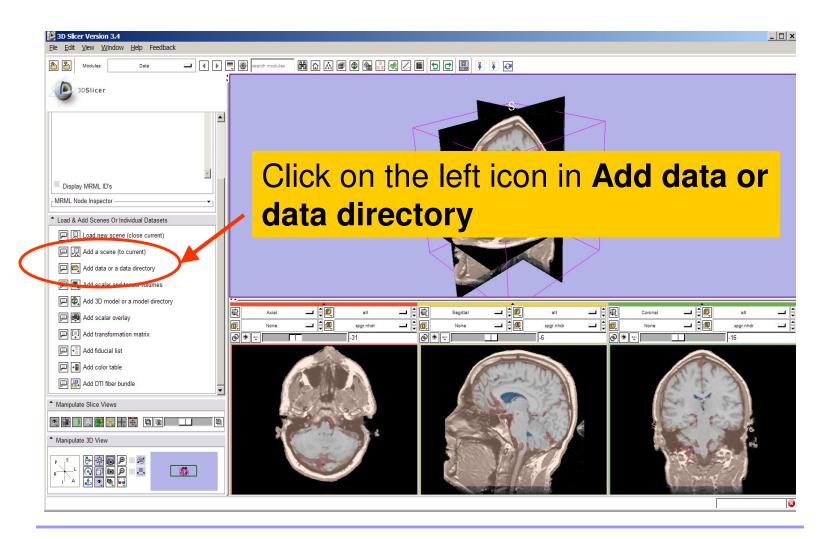


3D models

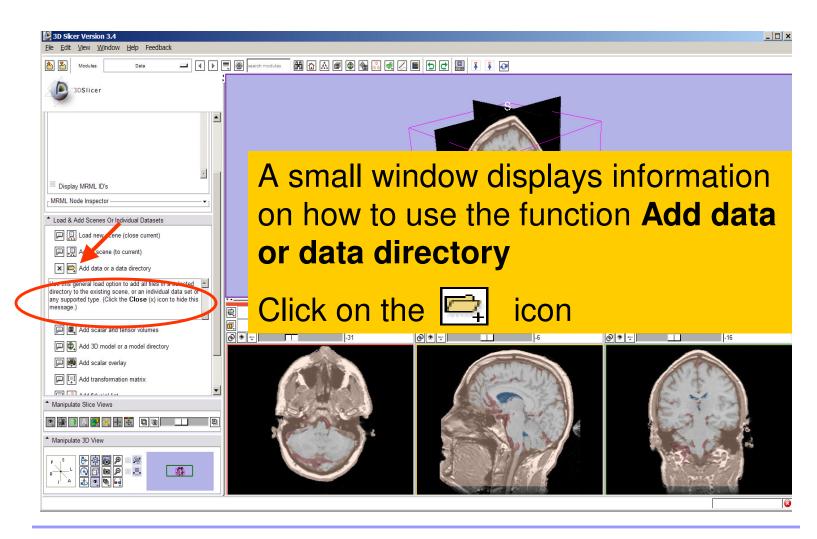


- A 3D model is a surface reconstruction of an anatomical structure.
- The model is a triangular mesh that approximates a surface from a 3D label map.
- The scalar values for surface models are integers which correspond to the label that had been assigned in the segmentation process.

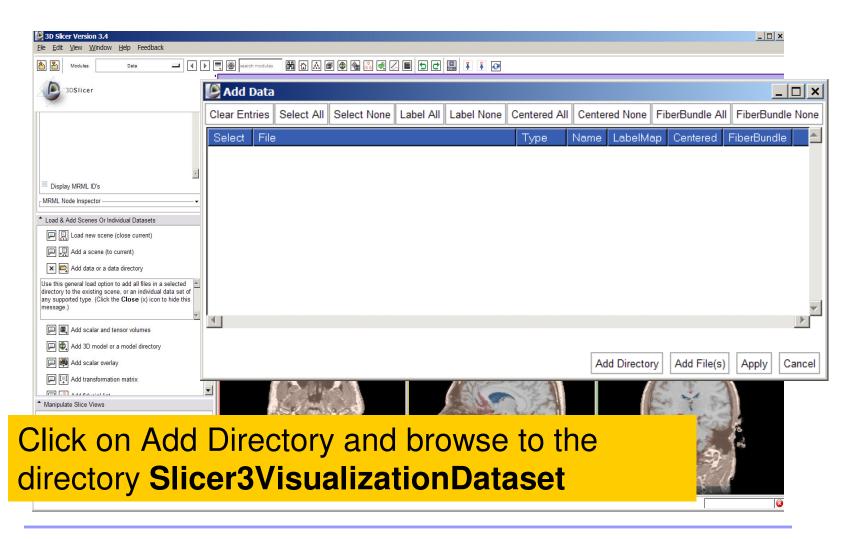






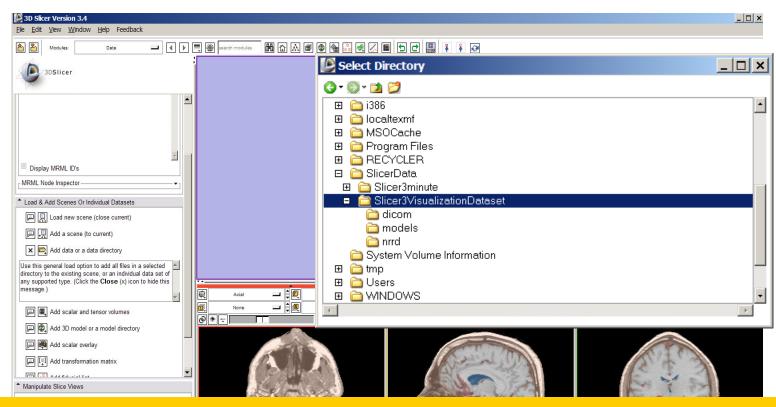








Loading 3D models

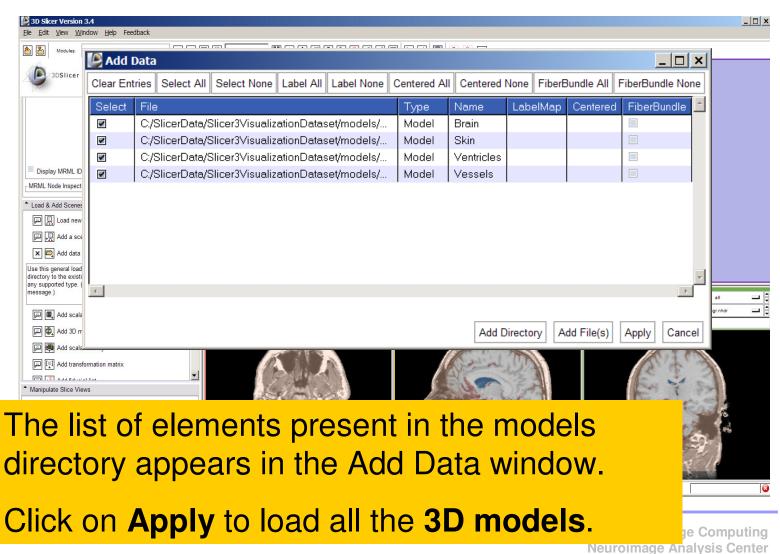


Select the directory

Slicer3VisualizationDataset/models and click on OK



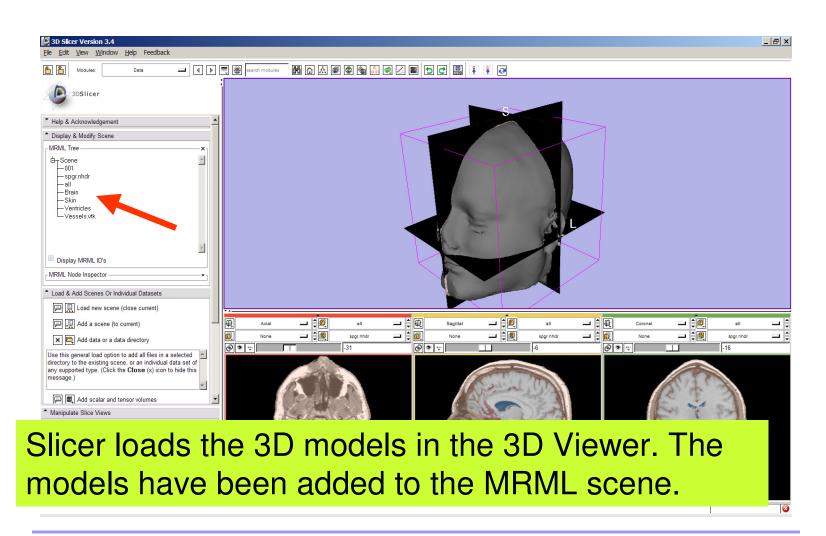
Loading 3D models



-60-

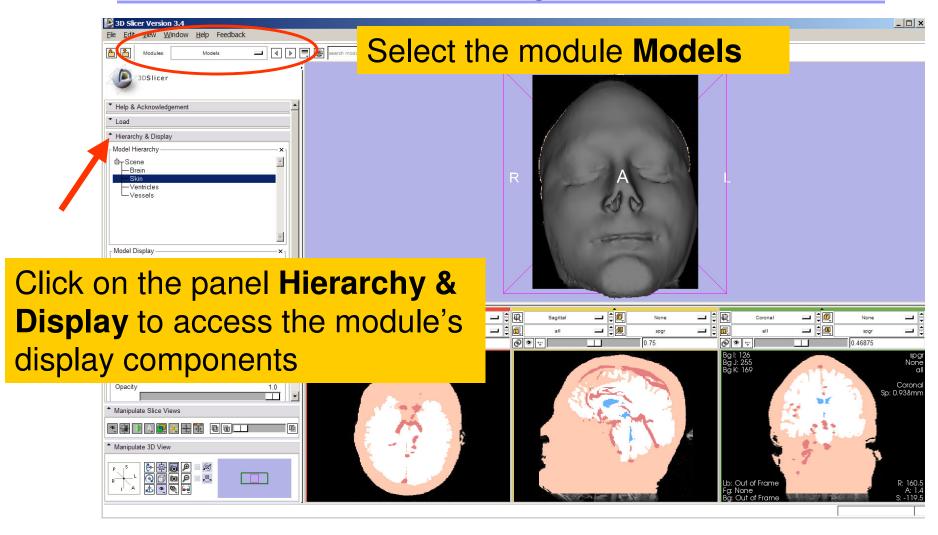


Loading 3D models

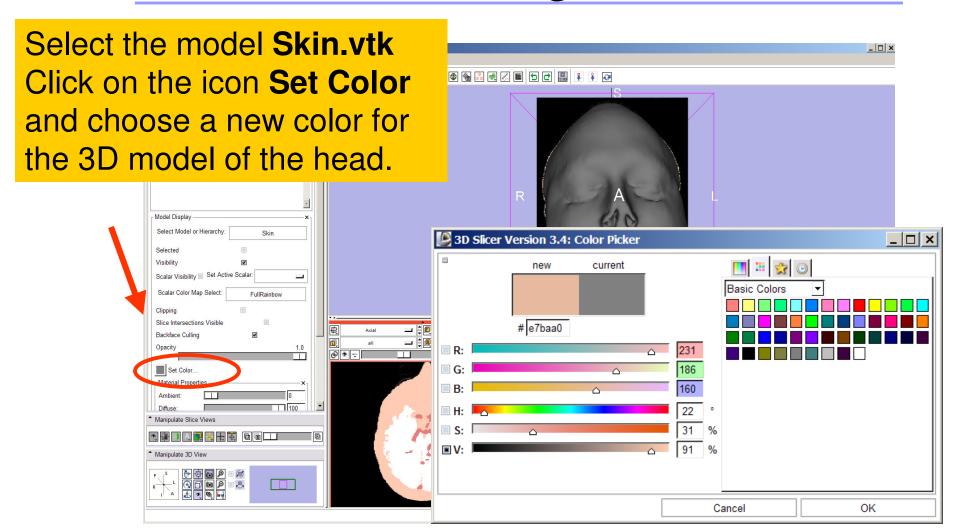




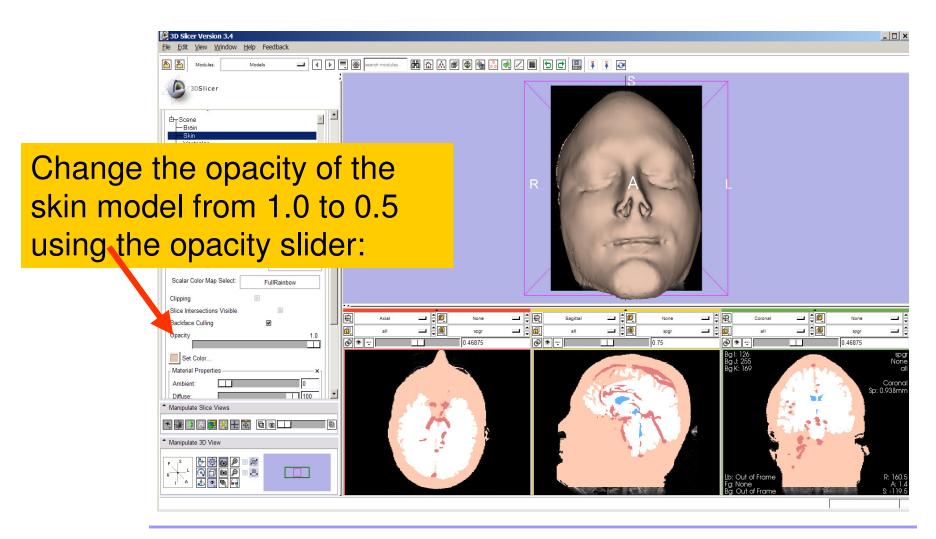
Loading a 3D model



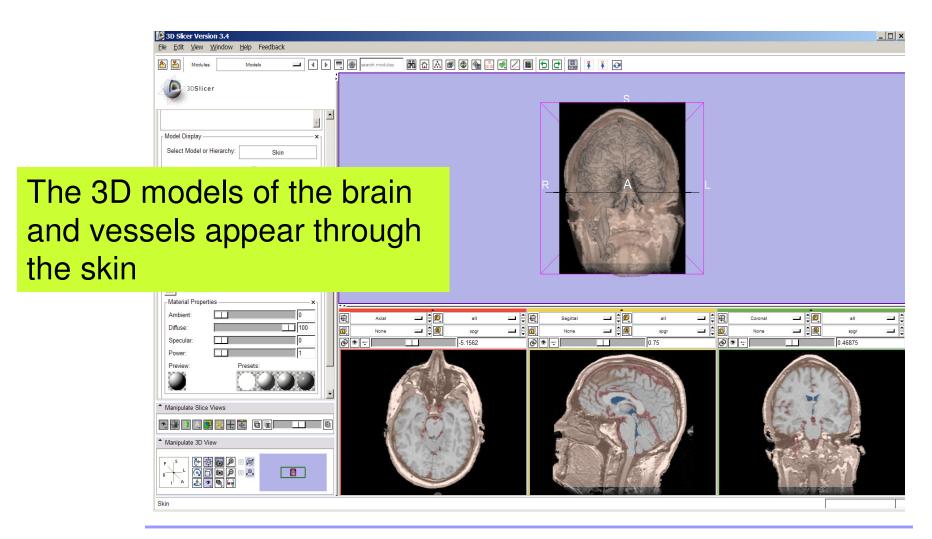




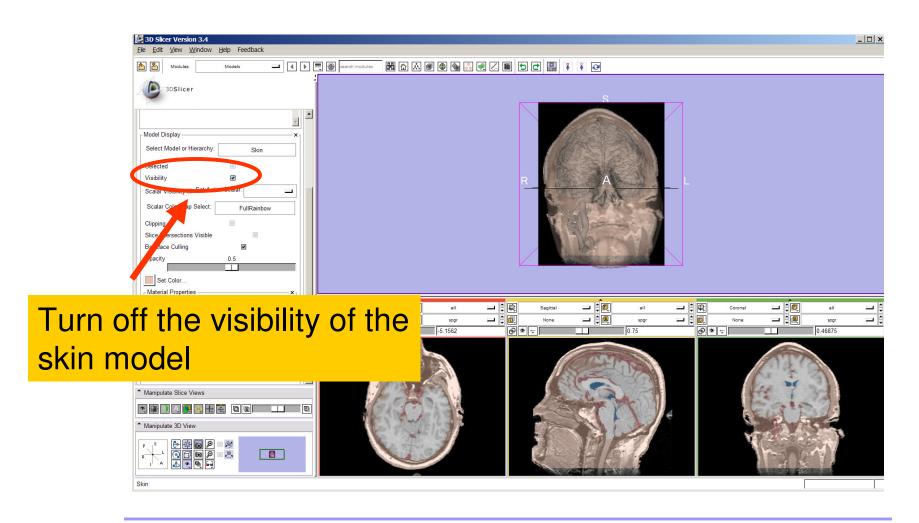




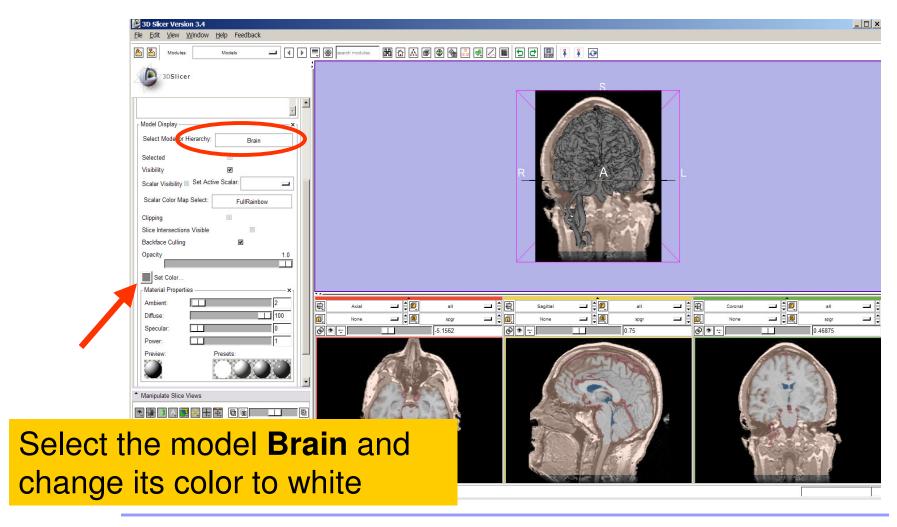




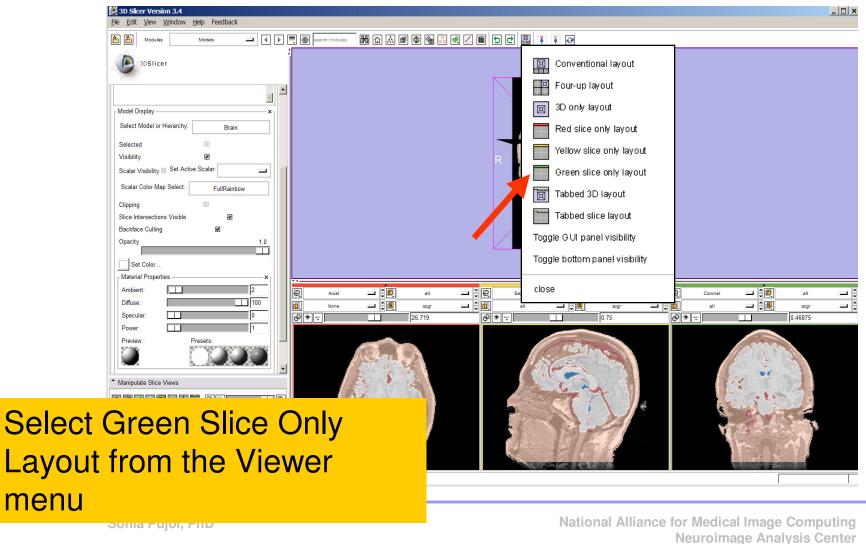




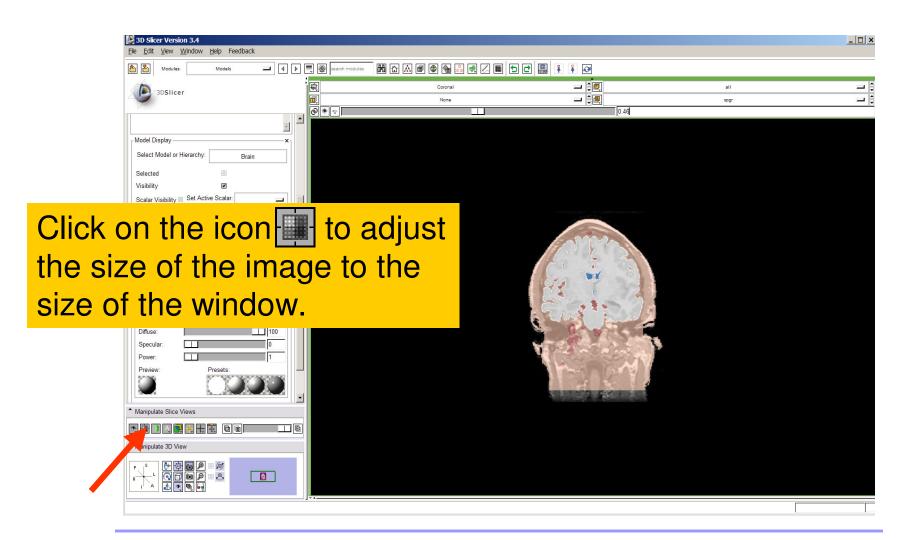




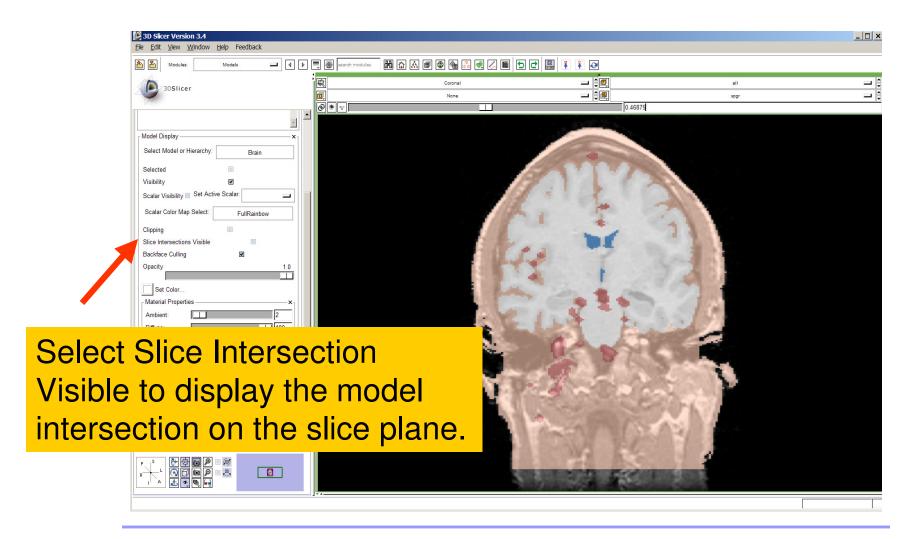




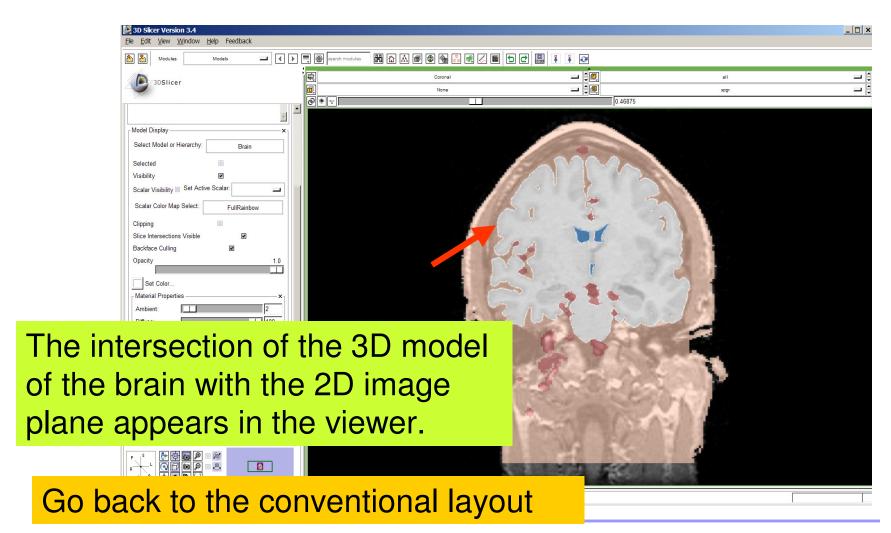




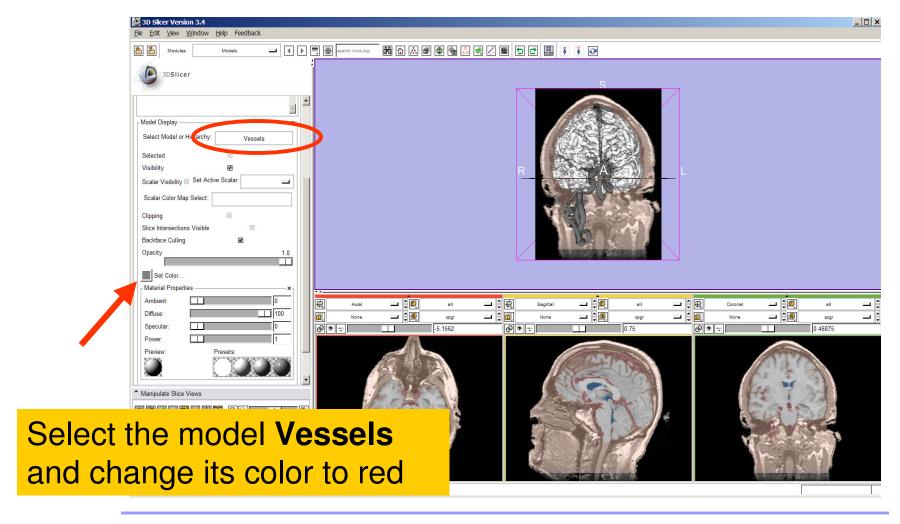




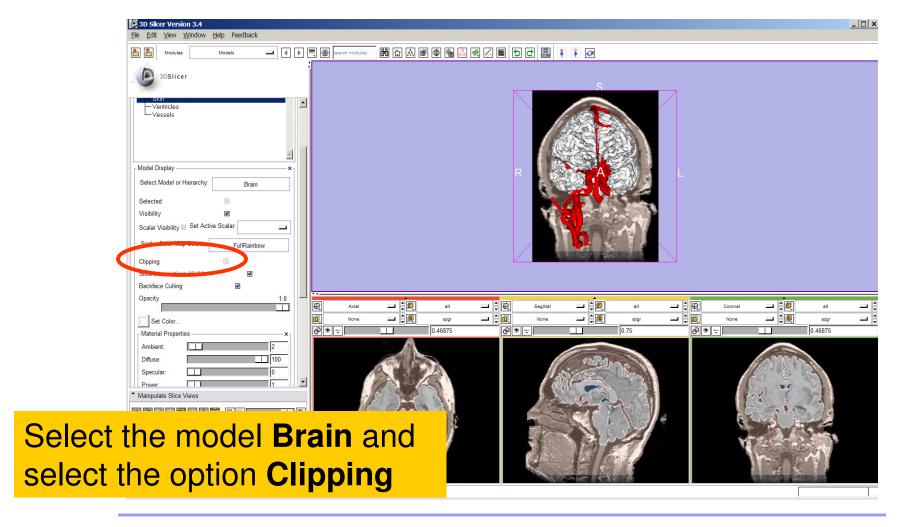




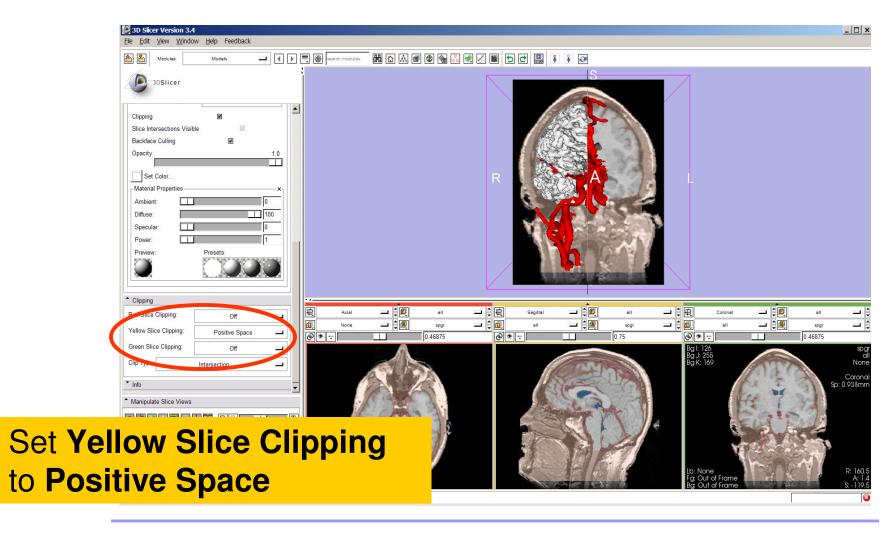




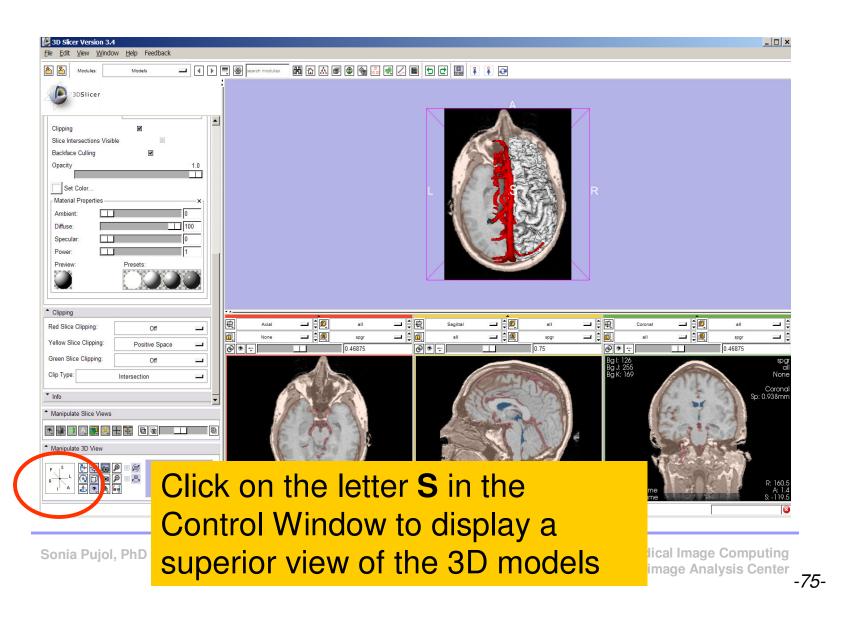




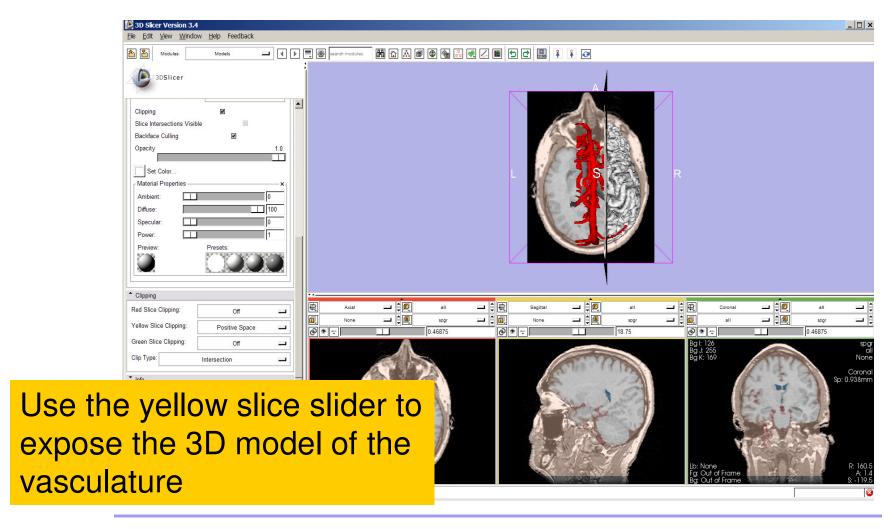




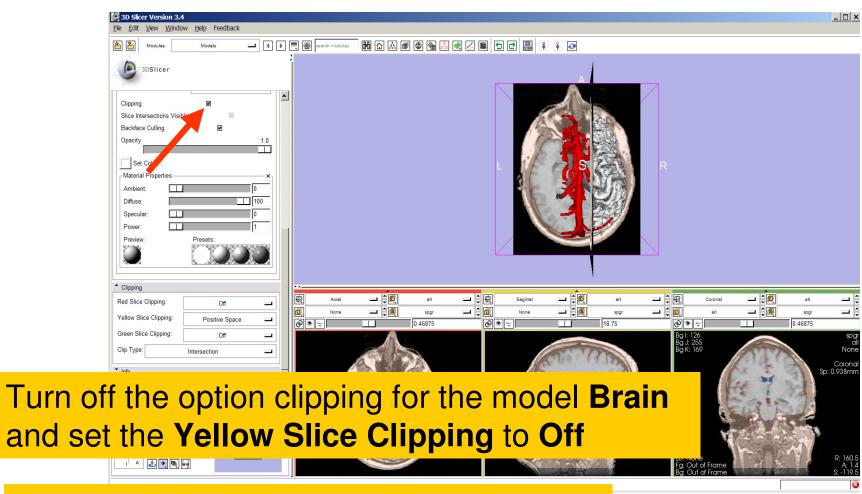






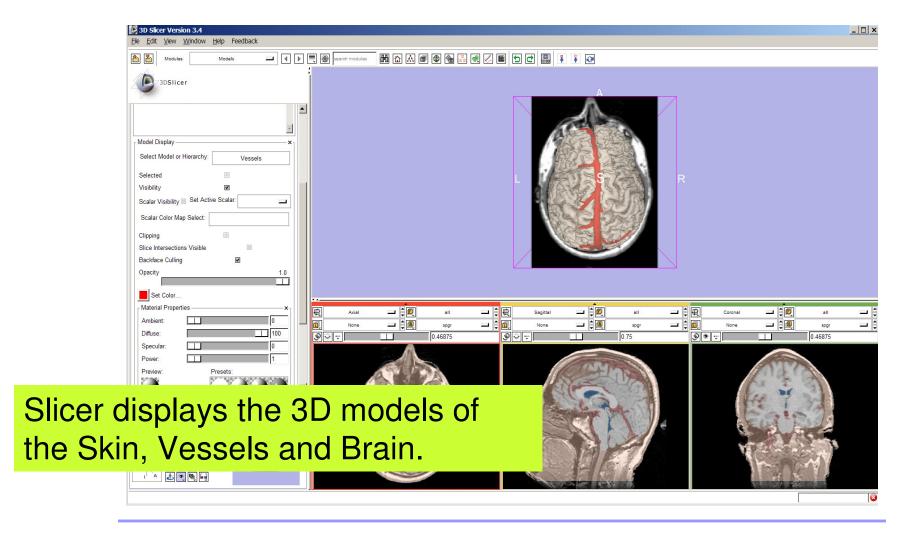




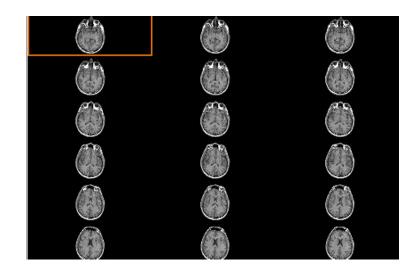


Turn on the visibility of the model Skin



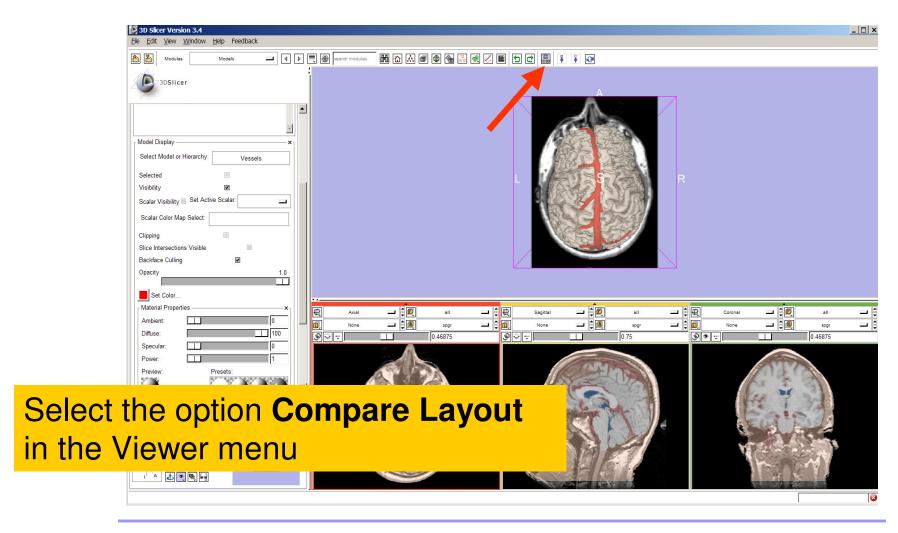




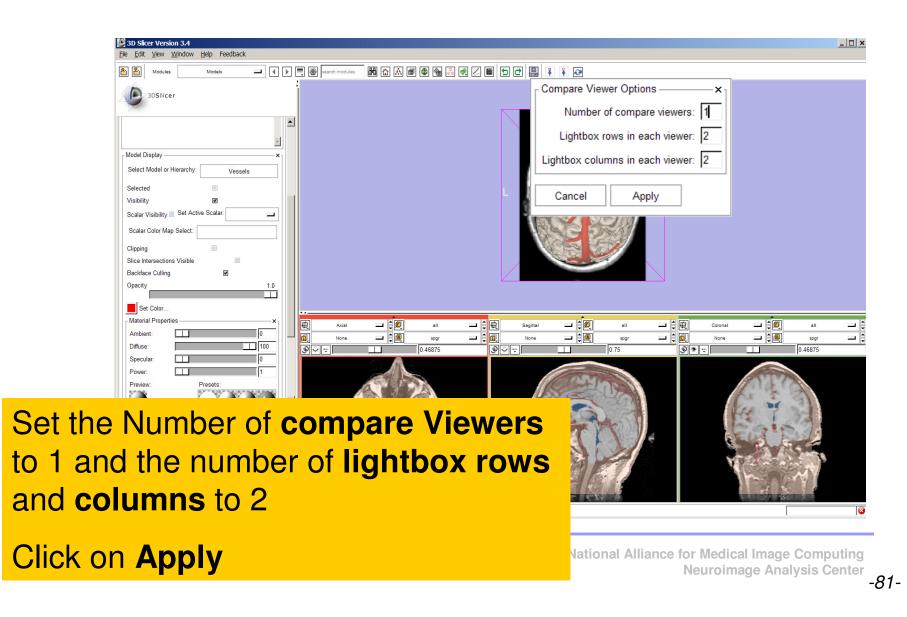


Part 4: Lightbox viewer

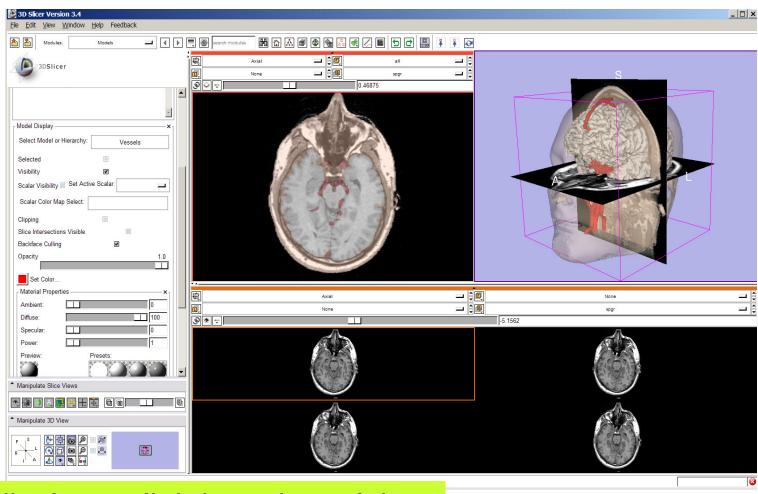






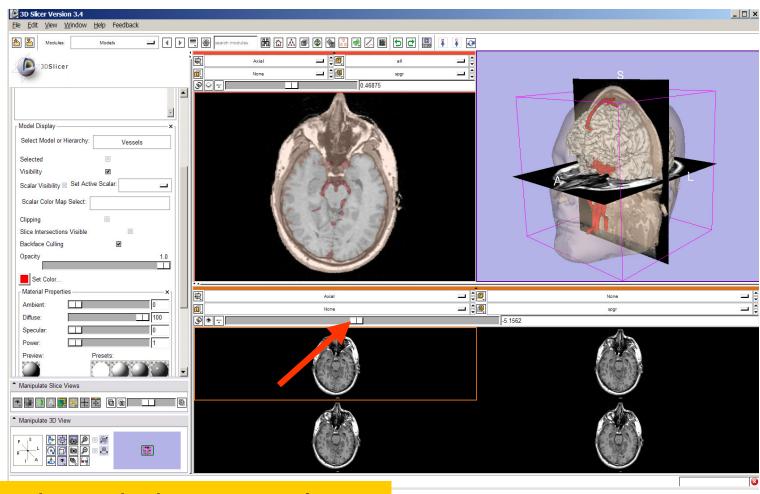






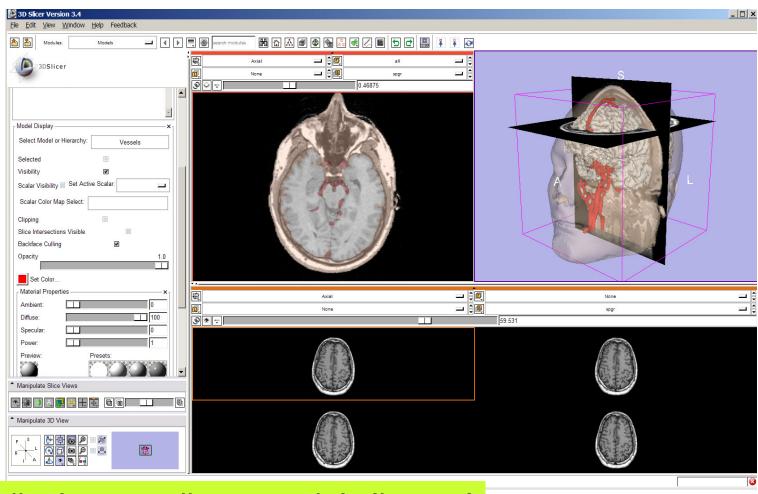
Slicer displays a lightbox view of the Background dataset.





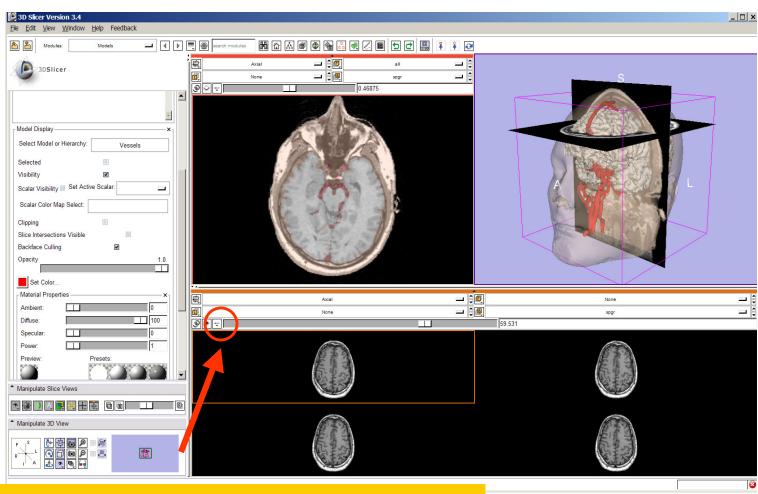
Browse through the spgr volume using the lightbox slider





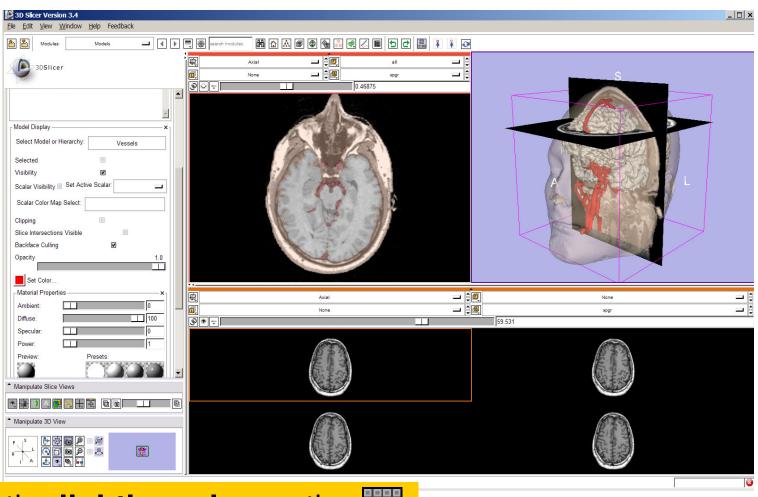
Slicer displays 4 adjacent axial slices of the spgr volume simultaneously





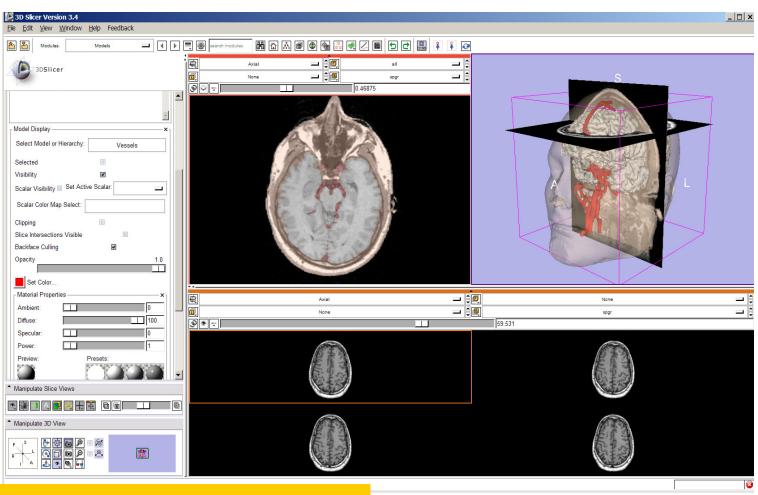
Left click on the Slice Viewer menu of the Compare Layout viewer





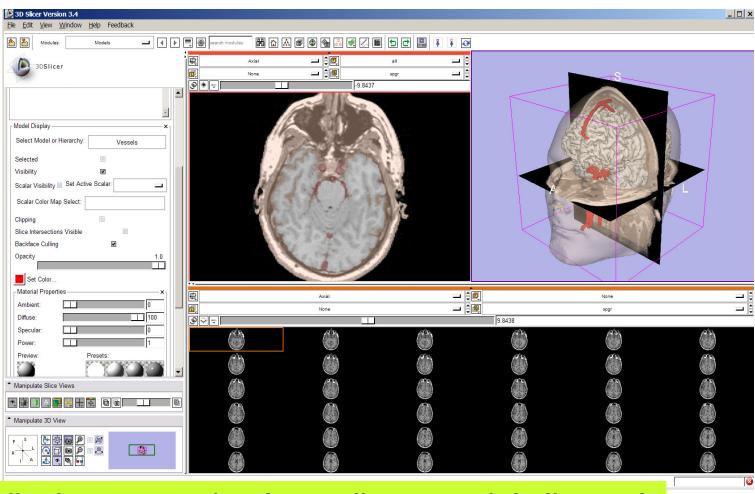
Select the **lightbox view** option





Set the configuration of the light box view to **6x6**

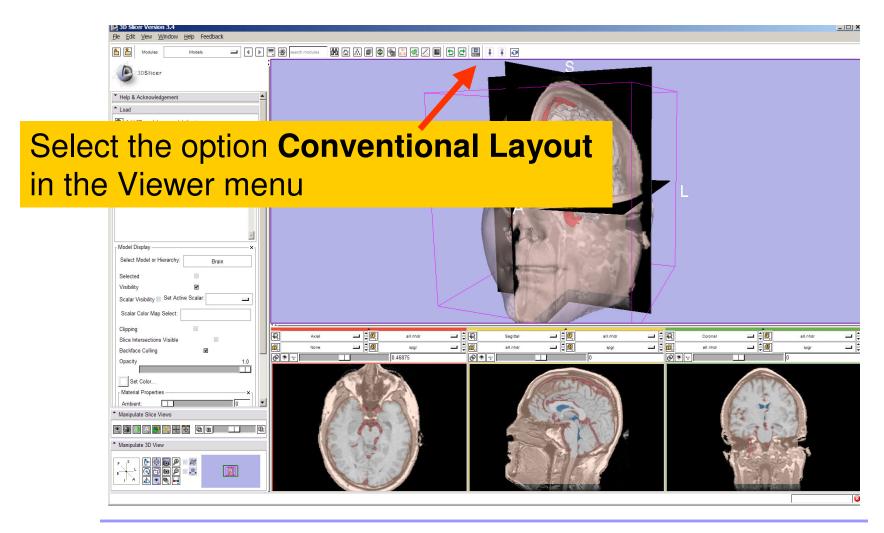




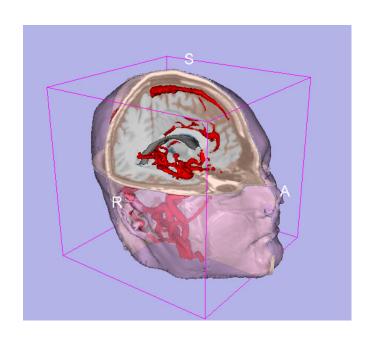
Slicer displays a matrix of 36 adjacent axial slices of the spgr volume.

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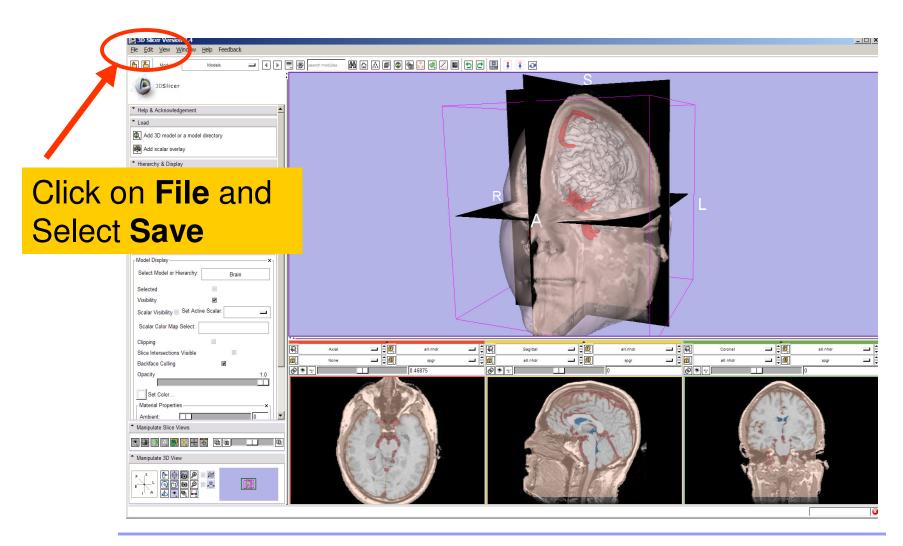






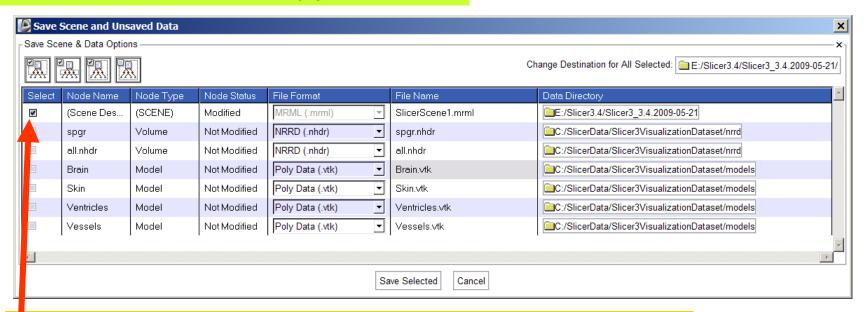
Part 5: Loading and saving a Scene







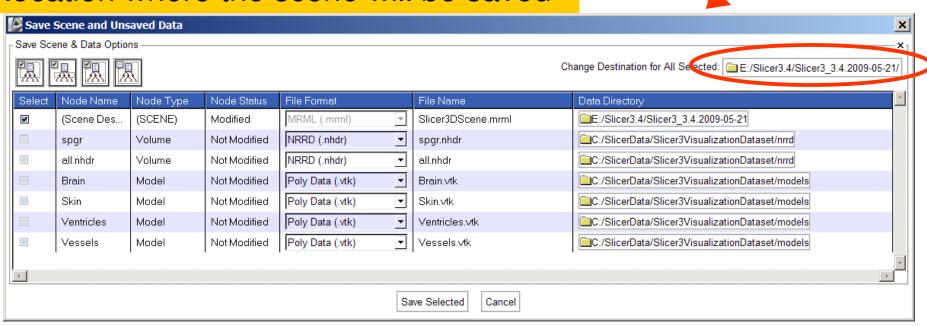
The list of elements currently loaded into Slicer3 appears.



Make sure only the first check box is selected



Click on Change Destination for All Selected and browse to the location where the scene will be saved

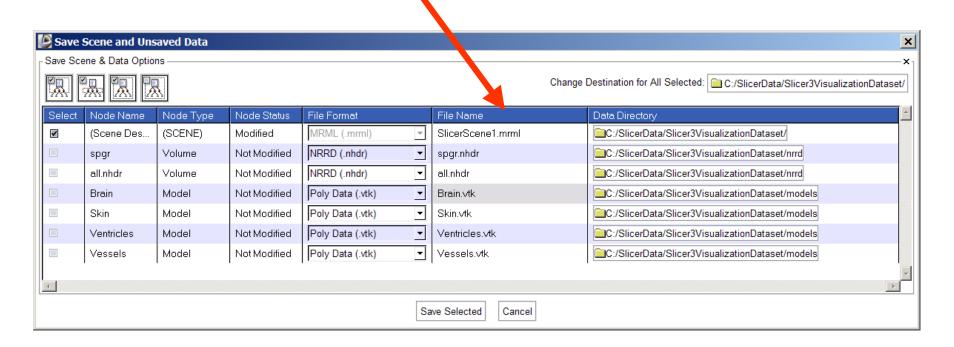




_ | _ | × | Select Directory () • () v 🔟 💆 Browse to the directory ⊞ HMS Sonia PUJOL ⊞ 🛅 i386 where you would like to ■ PECYCLER save your scene and 🗏 🛅 SlicerData click OK dicom models (anrrd System Volume Information ■ MINDOWS 🖽 🧎 workshops Cancel

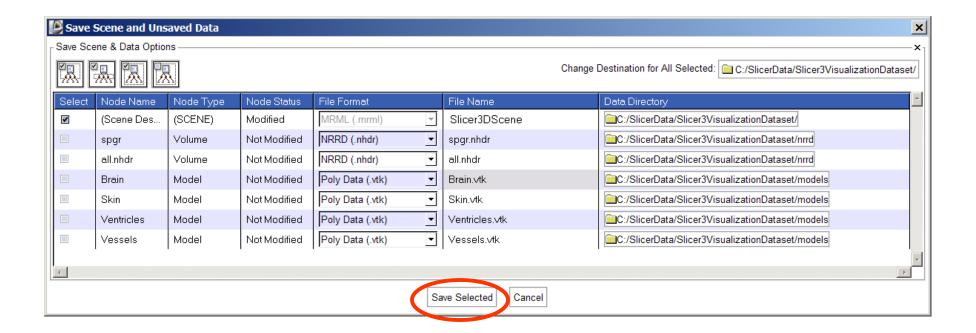


Double click on the file name SlicerScene1 and change it to Slicer3DScene

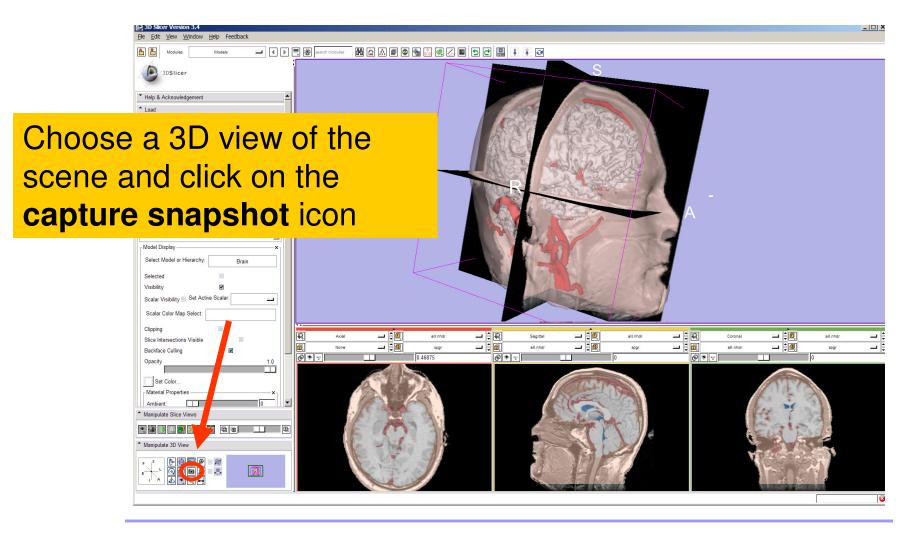




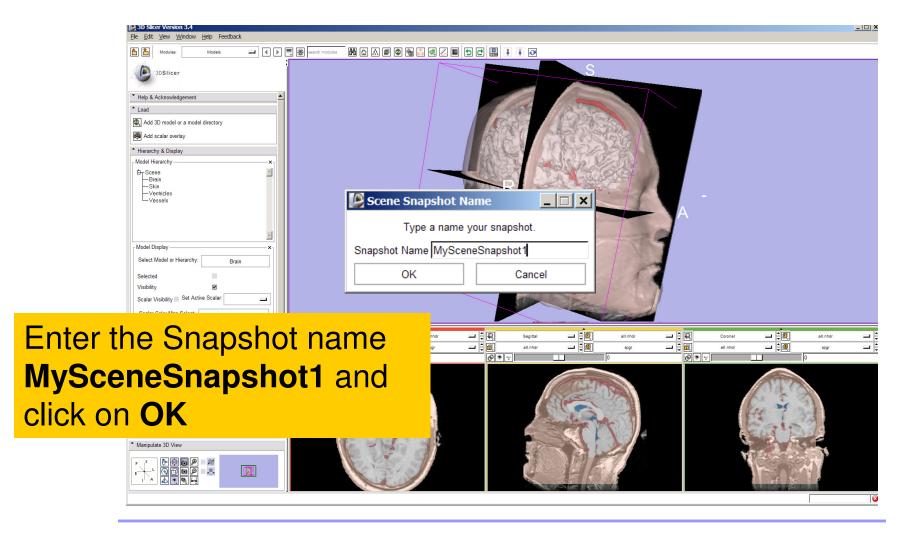
Click on Save Selected



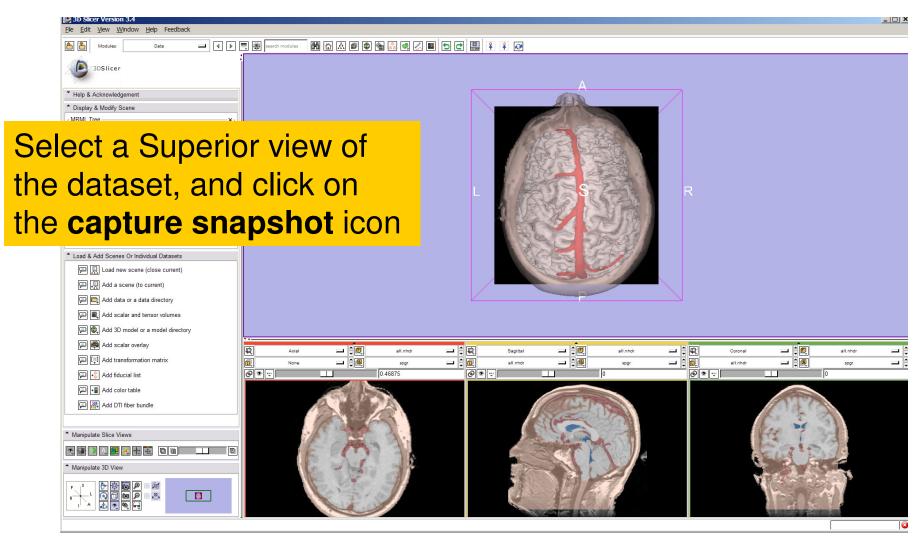




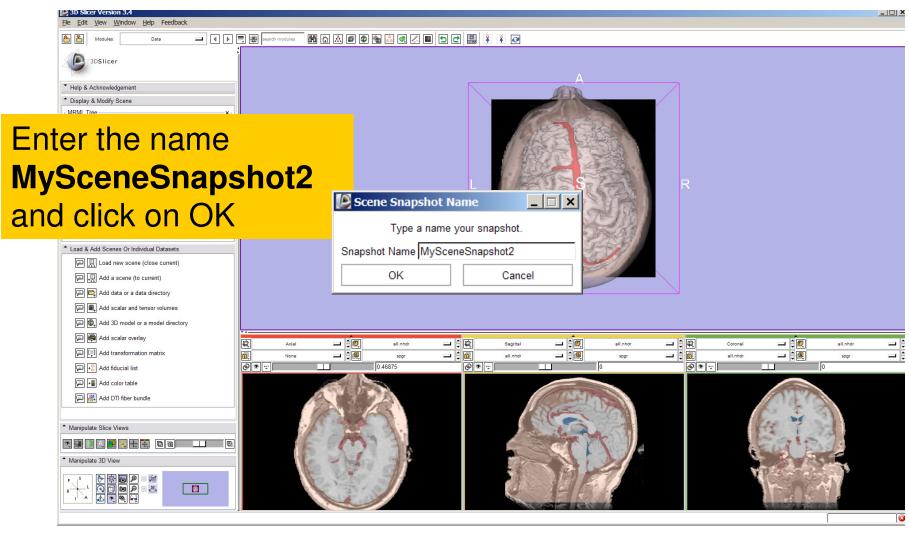












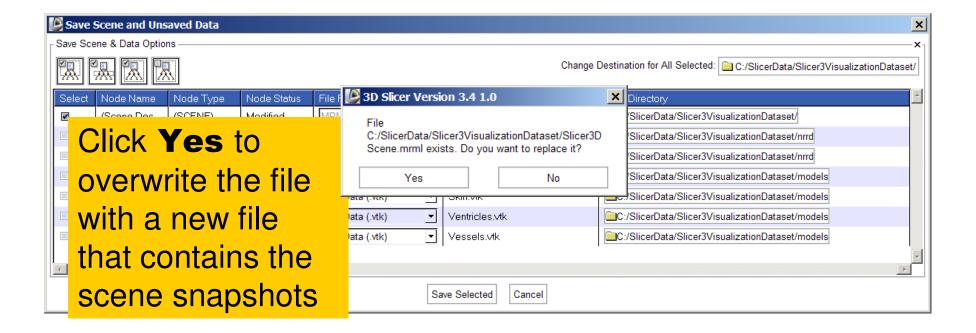
Sonia Pujol, PhD



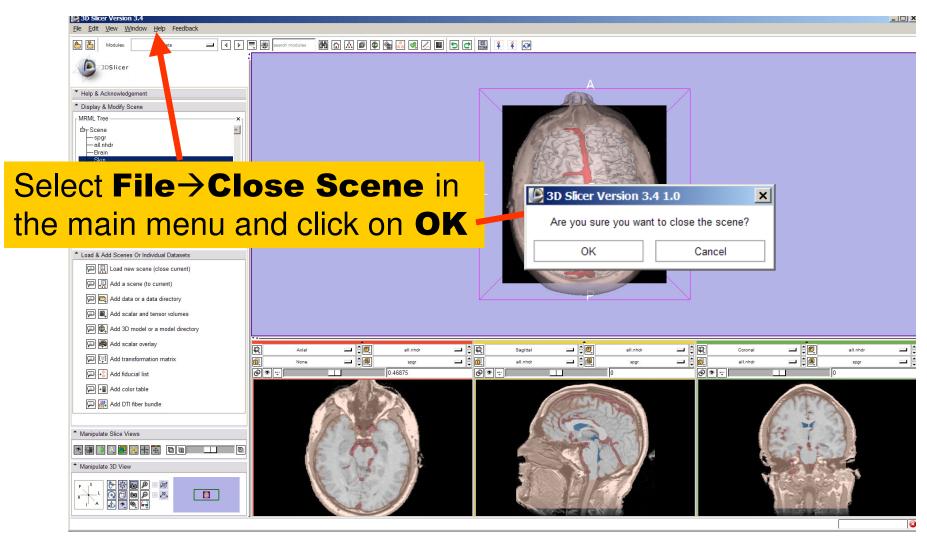
Select File > Save and click on Save Selected to include the two scene snapshots in the saved scene





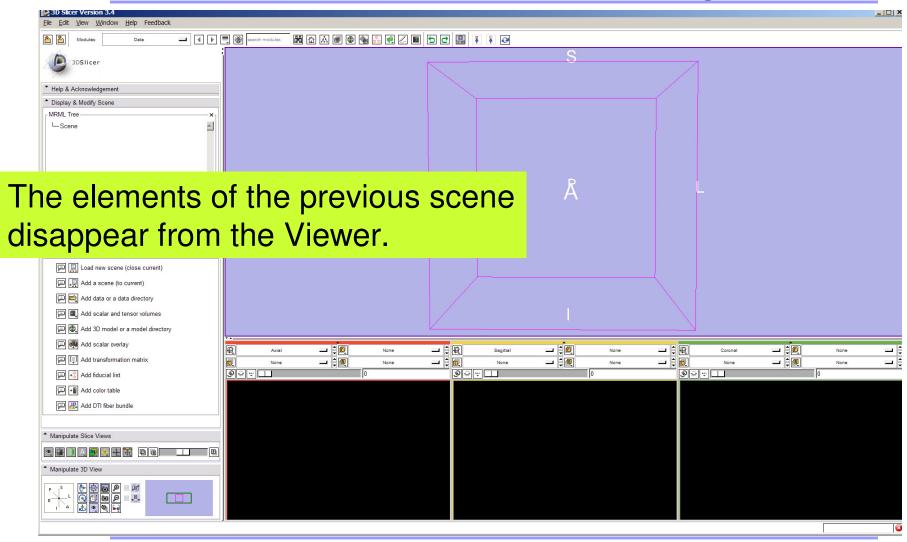






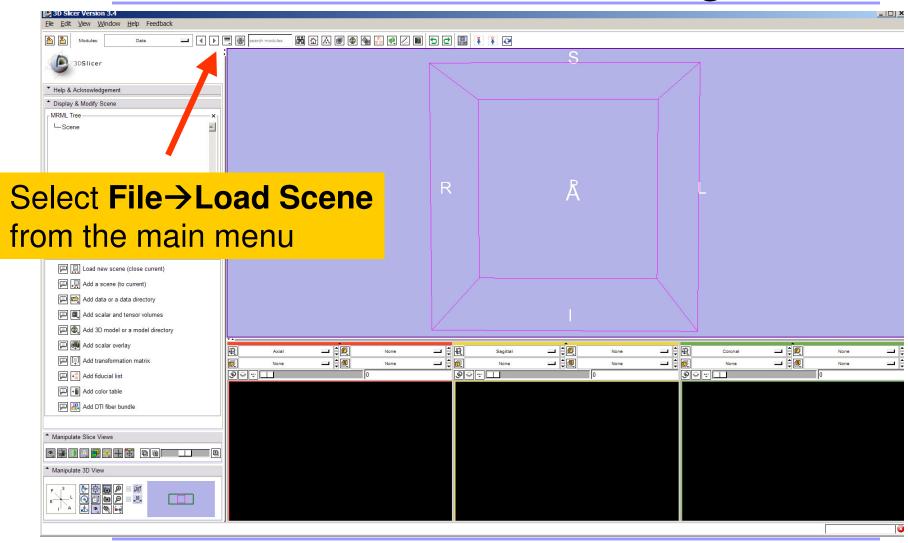
Sonia Pujol, PhD





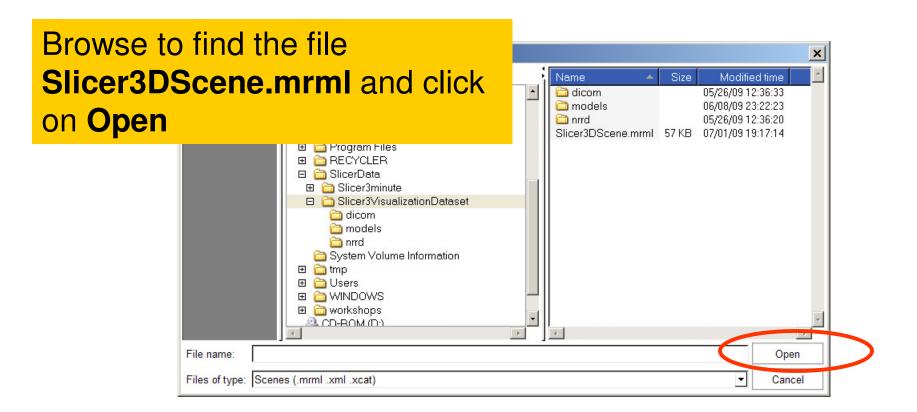
Sonia Pujol, PhD





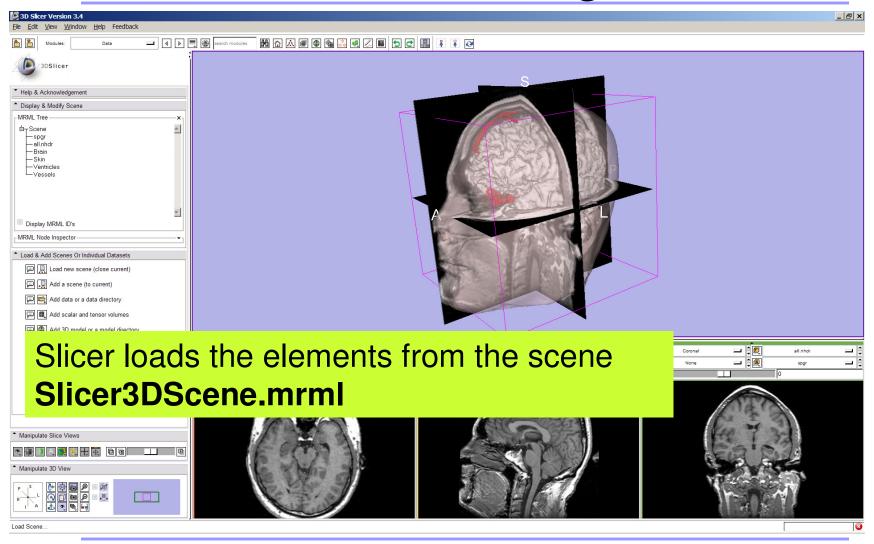
Sonia Pujol, PhD





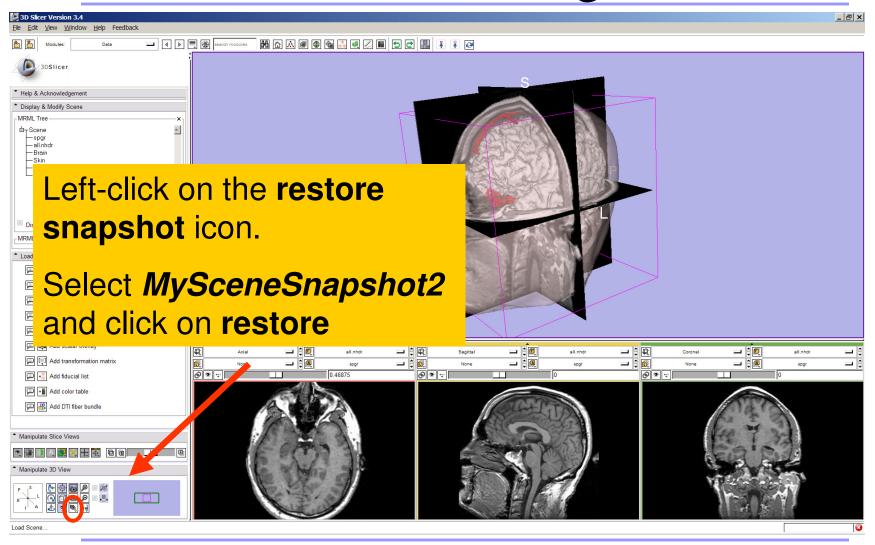


Loading a Scene



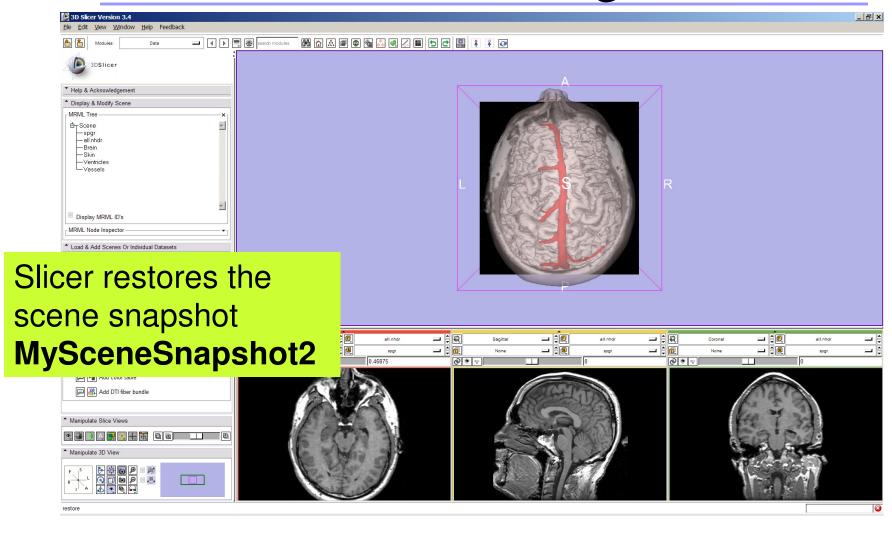


Loading a Scene



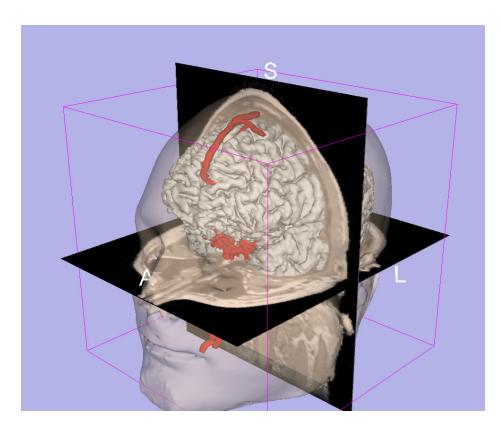


Loading a Scene





Conclusion



- 3D visualization of anatomical surface reconstructions
- 3D interaction with volumes and models
- Open-source platform

spujol@bwh.harvard.edu



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